

POLITICAL MAP
OF INDIAN KUNDA



100


POLITICAL DIARY OF NGURKUNGA (L) M N F

Ex-Minister i/c Information
Publicity & Broadcasting etc (1966 - '76)



Published by Ngurunga w/o Ngurunga (L)

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Pu Ngenkung (L)

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THUHMA

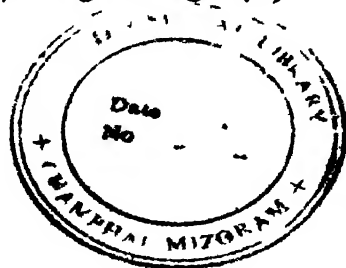
Ka pasal duh tak Ngurkunga ~~non--huan~~, a
nuam leh a hrehawmah pawh inpu tawn zel
turin Pathian hriatpuun pumkhatah kan insiam
a, Pathian atanga kan rochan fanau te nen hlim
takin kan awm hova, Mizoram-in zalenna a
hmuh hun tur nghakhlel takin kan thlir za thin
a Kum sawm zet min vahbosan hnuin dam
takin a rawn haw leh a, hlim takin kan awm-
ho ve tawh ang chu kan tih lain, Chatuan
ramah min kalsan leh ta si a "

A tan engmah tihsak theih nei tawh lo mah
ila kum sawm zet a vahvaih chhung a, a
DIARY hi amah hriat reng nan a bu-in ka
rawn buatsaih ve a ni Chhiartu-te'n fahrah
rethei kan nih hrerenga min lainat ve ngei pawh
ka ring a ni

Chhiartu zawng zawng hnena ka chah duh
chu, 'kan chhungte kan then tawhte nen Van-
khawpuia hlim taka kan inbmukhawm leh
theih nan, kan damchhung ni te hi hmang
thain Pathian tawh turin inpeih theuh ang w'
tih hi a ni

12th March, 1988
Shillong

Zokhum
W/o Ngurkunga (L)



A Chanehin Tlangpui

Ka pasal Ngurkunga hi ni 30 June 1929
khan, Hmarchaltlang khuaah a lo piang a An
unau hi mipa 5 leh hmeichhia 3 an ni a Ani
hi a upa lam atanga chhiara 5-na a ni A pa
Phunga, A nu Chhingi

Bukpui khuaah Primary leh M E a zir
zova M E a zawh hian Seventh day Sap Pu
Lowry hnenah hun engemaw tichhnng a khawsa
a High School chu ATS (Assam Training
School) Jwai-ah a zir zova, kum 1959 khan
Shillong Seventh day Biak In-ah kan innei a, kan
inneih hnu hian Pastor Laihminghiana nen Shil-
long-ah Bible ralchhan School Mizo tawngin an
buatsaih a 1964 khan St Edmand College
atengin B A English honour tha takin a passed
a Kawnpui-ah High School zirtirtu hun engemaw
chen a thawh hnuin, MNF Party zawmin a hna
chu a bansan ta a MNF-a a awm chhung hian
Minister i/c Publicity & Broadcasting hna a
chelh a 1976 kuma Calcutta inkhawmpui an
neih zawh atang khan a Minister nihna chu
hlh a ni a Hemi kum vek hian MNF Party-a
Primary member a nihna atengin ban a ni leh
a 1976 kum tawpah Shillong-ah rawn chhukin
kan awm hova, fapa 5 leh fanu 2 kan nei a
1978 khan mi kut tuarin min kalsan ta a ni

Political Diary of

Pu Ngurkunga (L)

Kum 1963 atanga zawmin, MNF thil tumte tihlawhtling tur hian mahni duhtihlannaa bei ka ni a, Aizawl West-a MLA inthlannaa ka campaign vangin ka Degree Exam hun pawh ka bawhpelh a, May 1, 1963-a St Edmund's College, Shillong ka thlen meuh chuan, ka thiante chuan English Honours Ist 2nd & 3rd Papers zawhnate chu an lo chhang zo vek tawh a, chuvangin a hlawma mark 300 hloh hnu chuan ka inthai tling zo ta lo va, kum lehah ka beih nawn phah ta a

1964 chuan Kawnpui Block MNF President atan thlan ka ni a, mahse zirtirtu hnathawk ka nih avangin, insiamremin, tlin taka tunhma pawh a M U Block Secretary lo thawk thin, Pu V L Nghaka chu ka hnawn a, anin tlawm a ngai a, tichuan a kaiha vengtuah Vice President-ah ka tang ta zawk a

1965 chuan Govt Recognised and Aided P M. High School Headmaster atan sawmna ka dawng a, ka thawk leh ta a, mahse August thla chuan, MNF President Laldenga'n Pathian leh kan ram tan, MNF Hq Office-ah full time-a thawk turin mi sawm leh a, ka hna bansanin hlawh lovin ka thawk leh ta a Hlawh tihtham engmah nei tak tak lo mah ila, thla tina hlawh la thin, nupui fanau nei, chhungkaw chawmtu berin volunteer zawma hlawh lova thawh chu pawl thil tum a hlawhtlin beiseina avang lo chuan, riltam chang a tam duh avangin hrehawm tih mai palh awl tak a ni

1965 Aijal East MLA inthlannaah, Mizo Union bial rangkachak Baktawng velah MNF candidate P B Rosanga tahpuun ka campaign a, eptu zinga hruaitu lawk deuh deuh te pawh a hova public meeting neih purah ka chova, mahse an ngam lo October thla chuan Special Assembly kan nei a, Provisional Government din kan rel thlu a, chu provisional Sawrkar-ah chuan President's Cabinet member nin, Information, Publicity and Broadcasting Secretary ka ni a Lalhmingthanga buatsaih Exodus Politics ka published bawka November thla chuan Lunglei-ah Divisional Assembly chhim turin Laldenga nen kan kal a, Town Hall-ah thusawinate ka nei a, Block Officers leh Battalion Commander te leh Officer lal deuhthe tih loh phei chuan Town Hall chhungah seat an chang pha lo Saitual leh Bukpur khuaah Battalion ka raised bawka Pawl chak lai a ni a, zanlama vantlang inkhawmnate pawh a nuam tham viau zel

1966 chuan Laldenga'n Principal Secretary to the President atan min sawm a, ka hreh hle a; mahse Pu S. Lianzuala leh Pu Lalnunmawia'n pawm tura min nawr tlat avangin ka pawm ta a, ka mawh chu Lianzuala'n a phur ve thung ta a Hna a tam hle a, order leh instruction, chhun zan chawl lova tlanpui ngai ka buatsaihin ka pe chhuak tam fe mai

February 28, 1966 zan chuan Pu Sakhawiana In-ah inkhawm pawimawh hnuhnung ber kan nei a, chuta tel chu a hnuah kokim taka inkhawm lehna a awm ngai ta lo Independence puan thu kan rel ber a, thuh theih na a lan tawh loh avangin rel thluk a ni ta a, mahni

hna tur theuh kan thawk tan dawn ta a lo ni a March 1 1966 chu Independence puan niah, puanna lehkhah buatsaih saah chuan kan ziaak lut ta a March 3 chuan kan sem darh ta chiam a Chu Original Declaration of Independence-a hming chuang, tun thlenga dam leh la in surrender lo chu Laldenga, Malsawma, Tlang-chhuaka, Lalchuanga leh kei chauh kan ni

Zoram buaina chu a chhah sawt hle a, Laldenga erawh chuan East Pakistan lam min pansan a, Chawngmo khuaah kan inthen a, Aizawl lamah ka lut leh a, Zoram buai kara lal thar, rawlthar thisen lum tak tak vei vak leh hruai ngai kan tam sawt hle a A lalber ni awm pui pui pawh kan tam luhret a ni ta ve ang Tualchhung roreltute pawh an lu a hai thei cham cham hle thin Kan Parliament In hnihna membrete rilru puitlinna avangin, rawlthar pawr pawh namen lo hle mahse, rin aini min zut mam sak thiam a, chuti ni lo sela chuan a mangan thlak lehzual ang

East Pakistan, kan campaign chhung zawng zawng a kan lo tawng chhan chu hotu ber Laldenga chuan a thleng thla ta a, a nupui fanaute pawh tlangval tlawmngain an hruai thlen sak bawk a, tin, a tul hunah chuan silai leh a mu chu a hmang tur an awm tawh loh hlau ni hial awma vawi duai lo vantlang inkhawmnaa a lo sawi tawh avangin, ralthuam la tur chuan tlangval za tam fe chuan East Pakistan-ah chuan an zui liam ve leh ta a, ralthuam tanpuina lak a hnehin chaw pawh an zuk hmu zo ve ta meuh lova, an sana bunlai te pawh Pangkhua leh Bawmho hnenah an in bralh tlawm siak nual ni awmin lo kir lehte thusawi atangin ka hria

A tul huna duh zat zat ralthuam hmu thei mai tura a lo sawi tawh zo zai la theihngihl hman lote chu, he zalenna movemeet 'hi duh mahse beidawng ngial ngial an tam hle Chhuahchhal phakah Laldenga awm se chhuahchhal hreh lo pui pui awm pawh an tam fe mai Mipa ti tawh na laileng, ti a, chemtum leh lungtum ringawt pawha do zel duh rorum leh pasaltha fe fe pawh an la tam bawk. Vailian thlen chin khuate chu fur lai pawhin, chappui rawh khu ang ngut ngutin a kang khu zel mai a. Independence puan leh India sawrkar do rapthlak leh hautakzia chu a chengin chhut dawn ila, nunna leh thisen man, taksaa vai kut tuarnate nen tiam lo pawhin, zopa naran phe chuah chhutchhuah phak pawh a ni kher lo vang

1966 April thla chuan Lalnunmawia nen kan inhma a, Laldenga a kalbo va, ka zui tak si loh avangin, Principal Secretary to the President ni zel chung a hnena thawk turin mi sawm a, mahse ka hnial a; chumi hnuah chuan (Hmar Bial) Northern Area-a Chief Commissioner hnathawk turin Appointment mi siam sak ta a. Chu chu October thla thlengin ka thawk a, chumi hnuah Tlangchhuaka'n mi thlak a, kei chu a tira ka nihna pangngai Information, Public & Broadcasting Minister-ah ka chho leh ta a. Kum tawp lamah chuan Parliament In hnih leh Party Gen. Conference leh Cabinet Meeting a ruala nei turin Sialsir lamah kan kal a Laldenga pawh East Pakistan atangin a lo tel ve a Chu inkhawmpui chuan Parliament pawh kan remfel a, Laldenga pawh-in Lalnunmawia hnenah Presidential power and responsibility zia kin a hnan ta a, chumi hnu

chuan East Pakistan-ah bawh a kir leh ta a. Sipai lam sawi danglam pawh he inkhawmpui-ah hian rel thluk nghal a ni Ralthuam leh cheng leh e: leh barin a chawm senloh underground sipai nih felloh ziate hre chiangin, sipai lam pawh nasa taka khawih danglam an ni A bika an service tangkaina neite tih loh chu, him taka kir leh thei tur an nih chuan an kii leh a, mahse him taka kir thei tawh lo turte chu pawl hnihah kan then a, Army leh MNV-ah, Defence Ministry hnuaiah thliar hran an ni leh ta a

India sipain min chiah hneh deuh deuh va, kum 1967 kum tawpa Khuangthing rama kan inkhawmpui tum phei chu, Khuangthing ep Tiau ral, Dawn ramah kan sawn phah a He inkhawmpui-ah hian Parliament In hnihte an tel lo va, Cabinet meeting a ni Lalnunmawia'n inkhawmna a ho va 1968 January thlaah kan zo thei tawh a ni Underground Federal Govt of Nagaland atangin an President-in Government level-a inbiakna nei tura a rawn sawm awangin Lalnunmawia'n Chedema (Kohima khang) a zin turin min tir a, a kal chak theih meuh loh va, Sihfa khuaah Independence Day ka hmang a. Ratu atangin Tuivaiah ka chhuk a, Tipaimukh bulah Manipur ramah ka kai chho a, zawiin, a remchan dan ang zelin, chhun leh zanah ka kal zel a May thla tawp hman zanah New Churachandpur ka thleng ta a Chuta tang chuan Naga-ho hriattir hmasain, April 5, 1968 chuan Chedema chu zanah ka thleng a. An President leh Home Secretary nep kan inbia a, inhriatthiam tawna na tak neun kan inthen leh ta a

Senator Lalkhawhena sawmna avangin Churachandpur bial a khuate tlawhin, political indoctrination leh inpumkhatna thu sawn June thla bul thlengin Lamka velah chuan ka cham a. June 6-ah Lamka chu zanah ka chhuahsan leh ta a, khawchhak bialah ka lut ta a, mahse Chin Hills Operation avangin Lurh Bungah India sipa an tam lutuk tlat Kum tawp lamah chuan Hmar bial lam ka pan a, N Serzawl khawram daiah ka hote tlemte nen Krismas kan hmang a, N Serzawl khawram tukhura Pastor C. Saikhuma hovin Adventist hovin baptisma an chang a, an hmuh ve theih si lohvin, a rukin thingler atangin ka thlir a, lung an ti leng hle. Parliament In hnihte chuan hetih lai hian East Pakistan an lut hman tawh mai thei Tun tum hi chuan rin ainn East Pakistan chu an belhtlak ta deuh va, chuvangin, President leh Parliament In hnihte chuan MNF mi leh sa zawng zawng chi East Pakistana lutkhawm vek turin minrawn chah ta a Zoram atang chuan thleng hnuhnung ber pawl ka ni a, Cabinet Minister-ah phe chuan a hnuhnung ber ka ni, May 1, 1969-ah Laldenga awmna Chhippu khua Sajek tlangdung, East Pakistan chu ka hote nen chuan kan thleng ve a

Thu leh hla reifel nga a lo tam tawh hle a, India sawrkar-in awisam taka an rawn run mai theih pawh a ni tawh lo va, ralmuang tawka han inhmukhawm meuh chuan rel tur a tam duh hle, forel zawng zawng a kip a kawia ziak ka tum lova, MNF history-a kori tu tham deuh chi ka ziak ber dawn a, a tlang-pui thu a ni ber ang. Mimal huaisen, tlawmngai leh pasalthate chanchin chu anmahni hotute

leh an thawhpuite nena inrawn lo chuan ziaktu pawhin tum mahse dik tawka ziak mai chu thil harsa tak a ni ang President Cabinet-ah Seniormost member mah ni ila, chu lam chu hriat tawh harsa tak a ni

1969 Ausust thla tawp lam chuan Parliament In hnihte lo rel tawh angin, Mizoram Constitution leh Party enkawlina lam dekh danglam tham ro kan rel a (1) Chin National Liberation Front (Tialkhala Pawl) chu MNF-ah lakluh a, pawl hran ang kha pawl khatah inchohkhawm a ni ta a (2) Party leh Sawrkar thenfel a ni leh ta bawh a Tunbma zawng chuan MNF President leh Vice President kha Sawrkar-ah pawh President leh Vice President an ni a, General Secretary pawhin Home Minister nih nen a kawp a Cabinet Minister zawng zawng pawh Party GHQ -ah Executive Committee member kan ni reng thin a Mahse, Parliament leh President inkarah inhnialnate a lo awmin, party lama han putluh dawnin, President leh Vice President leh Cabinet Minister zawng zawngte chu Party High Command-ah kan va lut leh vek si a, chu chu thil fello tak a ni tih, sut leh pal kan ngah hnuin kan inhre chhuak a, chu vanga Sawrkarna leh Party hi dah hrang kan ni

Party President atan, awm lo Lalmawia thlan a ni a, Vice President atan Tlangchhuaka thlan a ni 'a, General Secretary atan Lalnunmawia thlan a ni bawh a, chu chuan Sawrkar-a Vice President hmun a tiruak a, chumi tikhah nan chuan Home Minister ni thin S Lianzuala chu Vice President-ah thlan a ni a, chumi hnuah a portfolio a a lo khai tel Health Ministry

chu ka Ministry pangngai bakah pek belh ka ni ve leh ta a CBI leh Police crawhchu President-in a khai ta a. Inf Pub. & Broadcasting lamah hna a tam lova mahse Health Ministry lamah chuan hna a tam duh hle

1970 atang phe: chuan Sajek lamah kan Capital-ah ka awm hman lo Rangamati-ah ka awm tam ber a. Chittagong Medical College Hospital leh Chandraghun-a Christian Hospital-ah pawh hna ka ngah hle thin Kan zalenna sualtute zinga za zela sawm chu mahni tawka mahni natna vai tawng emaw saptawnga sawfiah thei an ni mai thei a; mahse mahni insawi fiah thiam zingah ain thiam lo zingah za zelah damlo an tam zawk daih si.

Rangamati-a Civil Hospital-a an Asst Surgeon nen kan inkawm ngeih a, TB Clinic Medical Officer pawh ka thuhnuaiyah ka pawt lut a, NMEP a Zonal Officer pawh tanpuitu atan ka sawm thlu a Public Health and Sanitation lama an hotu Doctor pawh ka chhawr tel thei a. Chutichuan tunhma anga sum leh pai seng tehchiam lovin, an damdaw: leh an service leh an hmanruate pawh a tul ang zelin kan hmanpui thei ta hlawm a, kan sawrkar pachhiatna pawh lang lutuk lovin ka veng thei ta a ni.

Tunhma chuan heng hi kan chhawr thei lova, Sajek mi anga inchhalin, Chandraghuna-a Christian Hospital man to takah, a na zual, mi pawimawh deuh tlem tlem kan thawn thei chauh thin. Tunah crawh chuan man chaw: ngai lova enkawlina ka hmuchhuak ta a, Lal-denga pawh a lawm em em a ni. Sajek lama kan mite damlo enkawl nan pawh tlawm

zawka damdawi leina hmunte pawh ka dap-
chhuak ta zel a Keimah ngatin ka lei phei
chuan chhiah chawi lovin engzat pawh min
supply thei a, a pawna khawichhuta chuang
man aia hniam vekin kan Capital lamah pawh
ka thawn thleng thei ta a ni •

1970 kum bul lamah chuan Sajek tlang
dunga Longkor khaw bula kan sipai Camp
Brig. Hqrs leh T Bn leh S Bn te chu India
sipaiin an rawn run avangin kan insawn a,
Kasalong lui hnar, lawnglengin Marishya
atanga bungrua a rawn chhek theihna atanga
hla vak lo Masalong Bazar bul hnaihah kan
insawn ta a, chuṭa tang chuan ei leh bar lak-
na pawh a hnain a awlsam ta deuh va Hetih
lai hian General Yahya Khan, Pakistan Pre-
sident-in Pakistan ram pumpuih National
Assembly atan inthlanpui a buatsaih a, chu
inthlannaah chuan Awami League, Mujibura
pawl an chak fawr naih a, chu chuan kan tan
harsatna leh buaina, a tawpah phei chnan kan
'base area' kan chhuahsan phahna tham buai-
na a thlen ta a Mahse, hemi kum hian buaina
tak chhuak hman lovin, kumthar 1971 pawh
chu kan hmanq tling tla thei a.

East Pakistan-a Bengali nuar avanga 1971
a Pakistan tualchhung rorelna a sawngkawn
rawh avangin leh India pawhin Bengali-ho
chu a lo tan avangin, India leh Pakistan pawh
indo mai thei dawn awmin an lang ta a. 1857
kuma India Sepoy Mutiny kha British awpna
laka India hian zalenna a sual avanga lo
chhuak anih kha, khami tuma buama lo
chhuak kha British Sawrkar chuan vaw bet
eh rih mahse, zalenna movement chu a kai zel
ho va. 1914—1919 khawvel indopui pakhatna

lah kha, Indian sub-continent lama British sawrkar leh an empire nghawr keh tur khawp-in a so sang si lo va Amaherawhohu, 1945 a an zawh tak khawvel Indopui pahnihna erawh chu awpbeha awm hnam tam tak ten a zar zovin zalenna, 'Independence' an hmuh phah ta a ni.

French-Indo China te, Burma te, India leh Pakistan-te pawh hi Indopui pahnihna by product (nghawr chhuah) ti ila a sual tampui lovang Chuvangin India leh Pakistan indo dawna an lan lai chuan, hnam hian ve ve in dona zarah Mizo zalenna sualtute pawh hian hmasawn nan beisei taka Laldenga hova lo thlr reng kan ni a Amaherawhchu, kan zingah chu indona zar zo beisei lo, India sawrkar nena inbiakna-a luh a, chutah negotiated settlement, (inbiakna avanga insiam remna) neih theih inring payha lehkhathuam zingah a tam zawk an awm bawk a. Mahse, Laldenga'n chu chu a duhpui lo nia an hriat avangin leh "zalennaa ka hrui luh ngam loh che u a, Mizo tlangval zingah mi kaphlum ngam in awm leh bawk siloh chuan Mizo hnam dawizepah ka puh ang che u," ti khawpa sipa hote leh vantlang hriata a sawi bawk si avangin, India Constitution ruangam chhunga insiamremna zawn chu daw a-a nga kan tam zawk bawk

Mahse, India Constitution ruangam chhunga negotiated settlement zawn duhte chuan President inthlante a lo hun dawn tep bawk avangin, party lam rinchhane Laldenga paththlak an tum leh a, mahse, President Office hun khat kumaga a hnam a, 1971 February thlaa inthlannaph chuan, MNF Candidate Lal-

denga bawh a tlin leh tak avangin a hlawh-chham a, phunnawina erawh chuan a so san phah sawt hle Chutih laia India sawrkar nena inbiakna atanga insiamremna zawn duh pawh chu "A DUMPAWL" vuah an ni a

Hospital lam hna pawh a thawh tluan theih ta meuh loh va, chuvangin March 18, 1971 chuan Rangamati atangin kan GHQ thar Maikhawr lam pan chuan ka haw ta a Hqrs chu a tuk zanah ka thleng chho va Inthenawm kan nih avangin Laldenga In-ah chuan ka leng a East Pakistan ram chhung buaina sosanzia leh dan leh thupek kaltluan theih tawh loh ziate chu kimchang takin ka hrilh a Urhsun taka kan inkawm hnu chuan a tukah Dacca lam pana zin a lo duh ta a Zingah chuan Malsawma zinpuiah a sawm a, an zin chhuak ta a Vice President S Lianzuala lah chu a Dumpawl a ni si a Kei tiam lohvin a Cabinet Minister dang zawnzawng lah chu a Dumpawl an ni vek bawh si a. Chu lovah Laldenga thlan thar ni sun, a Cabinet hlui thiat si lovin Dacca-a a nupui fanaute ngaih-tuah vangin Hqrs zin chhuahsan tul a ti bawh si a India zing zan thupuan ngaihthlak lah chuan Bengali ho chu namen lovin a tan tih a langin a hriat reng mai a, chutia ani thlan nawn thar ve leh sawrkarna remtha hman lo va a buai nasat dawn lai taka Dacca lama nupui fanau uksak tura kal a thlan zawk takah pheh chuan, Party lam hotute tih mai lohvah chuan a Cabinet Minister zingah keimah chauh Laldenga thlawp duh leh ngam ka ni tawh a Hetih lai hi Laldenga ramhnuai sawrkar a derthawn lai ber a ni ti ila a sual tampui

kher lovang Kei awm lo ila chuan, East Pakistan buai tan tirh khan hruantu rintlak Cabinet Minister dang pakhat mah Laldenga'n a nei lo. Kei ka lo awm remchan vang ni lo se, a sawrkar leh a hote zawng aia nupui fanaute ngaihtuah a, kha buaina chhumpui zin laia Hqrs. a chhuahsan bawk si chuan engang lekin nge a Dumpawl lam chuan an lo hruai ang tih hriat a har hle Defence Minister nih leh Army Chief nihna a pek kawp General R Zamawia lah chuan, vantlang hriatah "Laldenga anih chhung chuan thawhpui leh kawppui a tum tawh lohzia a puang chiang tawk si." Party hruaitute hnenah Sawrkarna hlan a rem si lo, hetiang hun buaithlakah chuan Party chu hun dang ang bawkin tangkai hle mahse thu rawntu bak mawhbel theih an ni bawk si lo. Rem hriatna nei mah ila, huaisenna nei loh chuan thil barsa tak a ni Chuvangin, Laldenga hian hei hi a ngamluh vangin a kal nge; a sawrkar leh a pawl leh a hote zawng zawng aiin a nupui leh fanaute bawk hi a ngai pawimawh zawk, hriat thiam a har hle

Dacca-ah chuan Laldenga chu a thleng fel a, a thlenfel hnu lawk March 25, 1971 zanah chuan buaina runpui chuan East Pakistan chu a chim ta a. Rangamati atanga kan ei leh barrawn phurtu Meilawng-te lah chu an lo kal thei tawh lova, chhekkhawm sa nei lova a tia chawp ei kan ni si a. April 4, 1971 chuan Vice President S. Lianzuala In-ah Cabinet Meeting kan nei a, chuta rorel a kan thut-khawm lai chuan, Lalnghinglova MHR a lo lut a. Kan Army Camp bula kan Sipai then-khat chawhmedh zawng India Sipai-in an rawn

kah tnu a rawn report cnat mai a Sajek tlang-
 dunga kan Sipai duty-ho khua a ei leh bar lei
 tur, an Vai kal lai nge nula rim hlan; an duty
 na tlangdung chu an rawn pal tlang a An
 thiante an rawn kap a, an haw leh lam pawh
 chu an lo hmu si lo Chhun laith chuan India
 Army Reconaissance Thlawhtheihna in muang
 fe in hniam tawh takah kan Hqrs chung chu
 a rawn thlawh kual pap pap mai a Kan sipai-
 te chu indo peih diam a awm turin order
 khauh tak pek nghal an m a India sipai-in
 Headquarters an rawn beih a mi an hual tawh
 hnu a lo dang tur kan nih chuan, kan silai mu
 lam dinhmun a chau hle mai a, rifle pakhtah
 mu za zel nei ang chauh kan ni si a, darkar
 hnih tanna daih pawh kan nei si lo Chuvang-
 in chumi zan la la chuan ngawpuiah, a lo tul
 tak pawha Marishya lam zawl zawl pan thei
 tura tawh bo vek kan rei thlu ta a Thim
 hlma chhuak nghal vek thei tura inpeih vek
 turin thupek kan chhuah bawh a

Hmahruai leh hnung dal fimkhur taka
 rem felin, meichher chu sawi loh, mei zuk
 pawh khap tlatin, thim zingah kan chhuak ta
 a. Nu-nau nen thim zinga raltlan buai thlak-
 zia chu sawin a siak lo Ngawpu chhung a
 him thei chin tura kan rinah chuan kan riak
 ta a. A tuk chuan kan kal leh a, mahse ruah-
 in min nan hrep mai Lui pakhat kan thleng
 a, chutah chuan ei rawng kan bawl a, chumi
 chhung chuan Party hruaitute leh Parliament
 member-te leh Capital Commissioner leh hotu
 pawimawh dangte chu rorelpuina ka nei a
 Tunah hian nitrin mi pakhatin buhfai no khat
 ein, hapta hnih vei kan la nung thei a, mahse

Pakistan sipai hian Rangamati an lo thlen thuai a rinawm si lova, chuti anih chuan Marishys phe chu an lo thleng har hle ang. Tunah chuan Pakistan sipaite chuan Dacca leh Chittagong chu an tudawlin, an thuhnuai ah an dah leh tawh a, an mahn tawh tur hian a rukin kal insiam ila, chuti anih loh chuan, India sipaun min kahzui loh pawhin riltamin kan thi mai dawnin alang si a, chutih ai chuan a rang thei ang bera Pakistan Army nen insuihdan zawn tur a ni, ka ti a, tha kan ti hle hlawm a; mahse (East Pakistan Rifle) helho kara kaltlang chu tuipui mel za dawn lai lawnga kal ngai tur nen, 'Ka kal ang' ti tur kan awm ta lo va, A rawttu ka nih avang leh hote sang leh zaruk aia tam boral hma-baka ramhnuaia dah ai chuan, a kawng awm-ohhun dap tur chuan kal turin ka inpe ta a Zuitu ka mamawh ka rih avangin Lalnun-mawia'n mi zui a huam a Tukthuan ei kham chuan kan ohhuak a, Marishya pawh kan ban phah lo, ram palailengah kan riak a. A tuk lehah Marishya chu kan thleng a, tuipui kawng leh inkahna chanchin ngai chungin, a kal tlang dan ngaituah pahin kan han cham rih hlek a. Tichuan, April 10, 1971 zan laiah chuan Rangamati chu kan thleng ta tawh a. Lalnun-mawia chuan a nupui Thanhrangi hnen a thleng a, a lungawi tawh nge ni, Chittagong lam pana kal zel a lo hun meuh chuan mi tawpsan leh ta mai a.

Rangamati Jail-a kan thuan tangho lah chu buai tantih laun Rangamati D.C. in India thawa nen India sawrkar kutah a lo thawn ohhuak vak tawh a. Petrol lei tur ka zawn leh

a vang si, englin tin emaw Cnakma thian thenkhat ruain, a tawpah chuan gallon 5 chu gallon-ah Rs 18/- (sawm pariat) zelin ka lei thei hram a Ka speed-boat (OBM) ah chuan chuti zawng petrol chu thunin, tling bera ka hriat avanga Chief Medical Officer atana ka lo ruat Laldinthara hnenah chuan, damlo (out-door patient) zawng leh duty mumal nei lo, la chamte chu Marishya lama kalpui turin ka hrih a, Rangamati-a Mizo House enkawltu leh Government Representative atana kan dah te leh an staff thenkhatte chu, ka tihfel rualin Mizo House atangin ka thiar chhuak a, Kaptai lam dep a thliarkara Roman Catholic Rest House-ah chuan ka suan lut a, an hman tur sampan (lawngleng) ka hire sak a, ei tur pawh an ni sawm tla aia tam tur ka dahsak diam a Chumi zan chuan India sipai-in Mizo House chu an run a, mahse ka lo tihruah hman avangin tumah an man lo, he thil ti tur hian a hun takah thleng hman lo tla chu thian tha leh thawktu rinawm pawh kan chan belh leh viau ang A tuk chuan Rangamati khaw hmawr leh lamah lawngin kan inkar kai a, Bhoila Bosti piah lam Tuipui ral, Chakma khuaah kan riak a Lalnunmawia'n mi tawpsan avangin mi zui turin Capt Lalhleia ka hrual a

April 14, 1971 chuan tukthuan eikhamin Lalhleia nen chuan mel sawmli aia hla Chittagong pan tur chuan kan chhuak ta a. Rangamati atanga melruk naah chuan kawngpui kan pawh a, Muslim pawnfen tawp tak fengin, a tawp thei ang bera inthuanin, inhlawhfakna zwang ni awm takin nihlap khumin Chittagong

kan chuan kan kal ta zel a EPR (East Pakistan
 Rifle) ho chuan khaw lai laiah emaw kawngpu
 chu an tichia a, an mahni hman motor a kal
 dawn chuan thingtum leh thing phehte an dawh
 a, an kal a, chutiang hmun chu hnaih tawh takah
 bunker leh trench siamin an veng tlat a, Pa-
 kistan Army an lo kal huna lo ambush tumin
 an lo chang thluah mai a Chung hmunte chu
 kan kalpel zel a, 38 Revolver thunsa leh a mu
 chuang pathum chu mangan tawp a hmanah
 tun ipite tawp tak mawngah chuan ka ak a
 Thandacheri Thingpu hnan bul kan thlen chuan
 Auto-rickshaw pakhat ka man a, Chittagong a
 min hruai turin ka ti a, mahse Roazan Bazar
 thlenpu theih chauh mi tiam a, chuta tang
 chuan Chittagong chu mel 20 lai a la ni leh
 nghal a. Roazan Bazar chu Pakistan Army
 Rangamati rawn pante an lo danna leh an in-
 kabna hmun a ni a. Chu rickshaw-a kan chuan
 hma lawk chuan a khalhtu chuan ralthuam
 kan neih leh neih loh min zawt a, ka chhan
 that duh loh avangin a ding a, kawngsira lei-
 rawhchan keh chu kuttum tia awm vel passah
 lai tur a va chhar a, kan ke bulah chuan min
 chhawpsak a, pahni pathum chu a mchhawp
 ve bawh a. Misualin min lo bulah chuan lei-
 rawhchan hian kan do ve dawn nua a ti a.
 Kan tlan ta zel a. Roazan bul kan thlen chuan
 machin-gun puak ri thlawh thlawh te leh
 rocket leh mortar bomb van khawpu leh tek
 rinah an ol emaw tih tura a puah dum dum
 avang leh kawngsira in te chu a kan dur dur
 bawh avangin, rickshaw pu chuan mi tlan luh-
 pu in gam ta lo va.

Bei lo deuh kan chawl a, silaimu lon dan
 leh an inkahna awmzia chu kan han en thli
 thlain kan han ngaichang vel a, Pakistan
 sipai thawm deuh hlir a ni tih leh do letna
 thawm lam a awm tawh lo nia kan hriat hnu
 chuan, Pakistan sipai tanhmun thleng tur chuan
 kawngpuiah fimkhur tak chungin chak fe
 chuan kan kal a, Bazar kan kal pelh dawn tep
 chuan Bengali-ho chuan ral lam pana kan kal
 chu ngaithiam lovin min chelh bet a, kan tal
 chhuak a, kan vau va, kan kalsan ta a Hetih
 chhung zawng hian Lalhleia chu zamhmei a pu
 lo reng ieng a, tawng chu ka aui thiam lo
 zawk mahse, a huaisenna leh a tlawmngaihna
 ngawt hian, tawng thiamna a tlakchham chu a
 phuhruk hneh kher mai. Tlangval huaisen,
 tlawmngai hetiang min thlawptu tur hi nei lo
 ila chuan a zam theih hle ang. Pakistan sipai
 chhuanvawr ber Commando (SSG-2) an lo ni
 a, advance section chuan Bazar piaah lawkah
 chuan leirawhchan In te tak teah hian position
 an lo la mek a, an hnung lam atangin an
 company khan fire covering (Machine Gun leh
 Laipulin) an lo pe a, an lo hliabkhuh tihna a
 ni bawh. In chung zawl atangin Machine Gun
 pu pakhat chuan entlangin kawng lam chu a
 rawn thir a, Machine Gun hmehperna dawn
 reng chungin min lo thir a, min tin reng bawh
 a. An awmna zawn ka thien chuan chu lei-
 rawhchan In te takte bula Pakistan Commando
 ding the an mahni tawng hian 'Asalam-o-Ali-
 kun' the hmoah thlamuanna awm rawh se)
 the the the a, an the the lo chuan ni en
 the the a, ka pu lut a, a hnu chu ka thlong
 a, an the the chhungah chuan min hnu lut a.

Rang fein In chhungah - chhah kan iple
 chu an-han-dap a, 38 revolver inthoh sa leh
 a mu thil pathum chu an phawrh thua a, an
 hotu chuan a phah deuhva an company Com-
 mander haenah biak hlatnain a va hrih vat a,
 an Company Commander awma lamah ehuan
 sai man ang ziazang hian min tin reng chungin
 min chhawm pheh ta a Kan thien pheh veleh
 chuan, Chakma in ni em? Mawk in ni em? min
 ti sek sek mai a, "Ni lo, Mizo kan n?" ka tih
 leh Mizo an lo hre tawp si lo. Pakistan hian
 Commando Battalion hnih a nei a, pakhat chu
 West Pakistan-ah an hmang a, Bn khat chu
 East Pakistan-ah an hmang a ni Kawng dung
 chanchhate nun zawt ngun hle a, mahse an mi
 riphlehna leh-ka thusawi hratt an chakna chu
 in ang reng hian ka hre ve bawk si a. Thian
 anga invuan tur chuan kan in hrih hre dawn
 lo, tih ka hriat hnu chuan, an telephone chuan
 Chittagong cantonment chhunga ISI Office chu
 biak ka tum ta a, a phal bawk si lo Ka biak
 duff mi zawt a, keim, 'Badshah Khan' a ni,
 a hning tak chu, 'Major Nasir Ahmeh' a ni ka
 ti a A hian be dawn a, a lo awm si lo, a dang
 mi zawt a, Lt. Commander Azam, Naval IO
 ka hrih leh a, chu pawh chu a lo awm leh si
 lo. Ni lah chu a tla dawn lep, kan huh, in-
 thakna kan nei si lo, batkhar lungrem chhungah
 kan chu reng mai, ri a tamin kor pheh chu a
 hma lama ka inat lohna leh ka kalna raktit
 vang leh, lair tih leh ei mumal neih loh nen
 ka chaw hle mai a, chaw hle lai tak chuan Chit-
 tagong Cantonment atang chuan, nichna ka
 sai Officer biak an, dula chuan kha an
 rang zawt a, chaw hle Company Commander
 chuan min awm miawh re leh chhawng a. Mizo

leader pakhat leh a thuanin an be duh a ni tuh
 hrilh rawh, ka ti a Chu veleh ISI Captain
 Jaheed chuan, Mizo an nih chuan hetah him
 takin a rang thei angin rawn hruai rawh u, a
 han ti a, Military Police Jeep an rawn la a,
 Military Police Sargeant leh sipai pakhat leh
 driver chuan min zahder deuh tak chung chuan
 Chittagong chu min panpu ta a Kei chu mut-
 mu tuah lo leh chaw kawpuar ei lo, chawl tak
 tak hman hlek lova ni sawm zet kal leh buai
 tawh ka nih avangin, zan darriat rik dawn a
 cantonment-ah, ei tur leh in tur leh himna
 hmun kan thleng chu ka lawm hle a Johny
 Walker (Whisky) an rawn phawrh a, Kelsa
 kan mawm fahran mai an rawn la a, tui vawt
 em em mai an rawn chhawp a, sikret tui ber
 chi double packet king size Gold Leaf chu a
 carton hian min rawn chhawp bawh a, hrisel-
 na atan kan test ve a, Lalhleia hnenah chuan,
 "A him chin chu kan thleng ta chu a ni a,
 thiante ho chu ralin an rawn beih chuan ngaw-
 pui karah riltam dang charin silaimu karah,
 pawh an leng mai thei a, mahse keini chu
 zanin chuan ralmuang, tlai leh hahdam takin i
 chawl ve phawt mai teh ang aw," ka ti a

Chutia kan inkawm chhung chuan, Signal
 Unit ami Captain Sultan a lo kal a W/T-in
 Laldenga hnena thurawn tur ka lo pe a Sig-
 nal hotupa chuan, buaina a la nasat em avang-
 in, chhanna chu nithum hnu vela i hmuh chuan
 i vanna hleah angai ang che, mi ti a. Dacca-
 a an Army Hqr. ah chuan hmasak ber inchuh
 W/T message englai pawhin, an General hmasak
 sang leh pakhat aia tam a intiang reng a ni
 tih mi hrilh bawh a. Mahse, beisei aia rangin

a tuk chawfak hun chuan Dacca atang chuan
 chhanna ka hmu ta a, Dacca kai tura konna
 a, ni a. Khua a that loh avangin a kai theih
 loh va, Navy Helicopter lam kan han beisei
 leh a, mahse a lo remchang leh ta lo va, chu-
 tia tum anga Dacca kan kai lawk theih hma
 chuan, programme an rawn thlak leh a, Ran-
 gamati lak thuai tur a ni a, chutah chuan
 kawngpui dunga hmelmah tanhmun leh khawpui
 chhunga an inchhawp dan hrechhang ka nih
 avangin tel ve turin min sawm leh ta a
 Kawngpui dunga Rangamati luh tum chu
 armoured Car te nen lo chuan casualty a tam
 lutuk ang tih ka hrilh fiah a, chu aiah chuan,
 Chandraghona chhak Kaptai Tourist Recreatio-
 nal Centre lak a, chuta speed boat (OBM)
 hman tlak zawng chu khawm a, tug boat, mi
 25 vel ralthuam samkim nena phur thei chu
 hman bawk a, chung hmanga Rangamati chu
 kawngpui lut lova lawngkai atanga lak ka
 rawt zawk a. Zawi zawm, Kaptai chu kan
 lut a, speed-boat chu tug boat nen chuan kan
 lakhawm a, speedboat-ah chuan sipai pali zel
 chuangin, boat nga vel hman tlak a lo awm a,
 tug boat crawhchu a lawngpui ber tur anih
 dawn avangin, D.C. Bangla a kai turin, a dang
 te si hnung deuhvah kai turin ka ti a, Taba-
 chani Bazar kaisa lut turte, Reserve Bazar kaisa
 lut tur te, Hotel Wilderness bai lama kai turte
 kan tui lai a, a khaw map the lawk nen
 mahai kaisa tur theih rakhama felin kai dan
 tur rakhama felin hman beih a ni a, lawng
 crawhchu Kaptai atanga Rangamati pana kai-
 nakh chuan a vel kan lai min tui turin kan
 in hman lai a, dan thei rakhama felin ylharkar
 atanga lo tur an awm pawha hma awisanna

tur a ni April 17 zan chuan Rangamati chu lak leh a ni a, a tuk zan chuan Rangamati atangin Lalhleia leh Thankima (expresentative) chu Mirishya chhak lama kan hotute awmna lama chanchin hrilh turin an chhuak leh ta a, stengun pakhat ve ve an keng a, magazine pali ve ve a nei a, a mu zathum ve ve an pai bawk a Kei erawhchu Rangamati-ah ka lo awm ve thung a Lalhleia leh Thankima chu kan hotute leh kan thiante zawng zawng Rangamati lama eng lawng pawh hmanga lo chhuk thla a,rawn in veng thla zel tura ko tura tirh an ni Rangamati atang chuan ei leh bar inpek a awlsam dawn avang leh hnathawh-ho dan tur pawh ruahman a awlsam dawn avangin, April 18 chuan Commando-ho chu an lo thlen belh a, 150 zet an tling ta a April 19 chuan Chit-tagong atanga Rangamati lo lut tura kawngpui dunga Pakistan sipai lo chhote chu EPR East Pakistan Rifle hovin an lo ambush a, an rawn thleng thei lova, a tukah an lo thleng thei a Kei pawh chuan ka chawlhhabdam hnu chuan Lalhleia leh Thankima April 18 zana ka tirhte chu an tuan leh tuan loh kawng chanve aia thui mah patrolling pahin ka han en zui a, speed boat tha tak nen chuan tuipui chungka kal leh tlan kual vel chu a nuam ve thei ang reng fu zuk nia, a hlauhawm chang hlir mah nise, April 20 chuan meilawng lian pakhat chu nunau leh hotu bawr vel chakvak lo te Rangamati-a Government College Building-ah an inhrawn khawm a Laldenga lah a lo thleng ve ngam lo nge, thei rih lo lah hriat ni suh, a lo thleng ve rih si lo, Pakistan ram Martial Law vung vanglai leh Laldenga sawrkar buar

chuar leh del dul lai ber a inrua a, a tawn
tawna inkawp nah tura thawk palai nih chu
a hrehawm leh a harsatzia Laldenga pawhin a
hrephakin ka ring lo

Sipai zingah a te ber atanga a lian ber
thlengin, Civil lamah lah chuti bawk, inrin-
hlelh tawna a nasa si a A Dumpawl leh
Laldenga pawl tih ri reng mai nen inhnial
dawn chuan awmhmun pawh kan la rem fel si
lo, thenkhat ramhnuarah chaw mumal lo, Alu
leh kamrah ring rei, vung leh chau enkawl
ngai nen, Civil Hospital lah buai vangin eng-
mah an lo nei mumal lo nen thu in awi tlan
a, lei rem rah huna la sawi fel a tana khek
a tana itawm fe fe, khek thei lova inhnial
khawtlai phah lek lek chang lah a tam Sipai-
in Defence Minister leh Army Chief nih kawp
Gen R Zamawia thu lah an awina hek lo
Thu nei tlang thei leh policy siam ngam leh
Laldenga sawrkar mualpho tui theih tawpa
hruai zel thei awmchhun ka ni a Hetia Pakis-
tan sipaite nena kan han inpawh leh hnu hian
Lalhleia chu sipai a ni a, a huai pawhin hotu-
te hnungzui anih avangin, awm rengah pawh a
kal a ni mai thei, kei erawhchu, "Nang nge nge,
mahni ram leh hnam tana zalenna sualna a
thawhpuite leh hote chhan nan ral leh silaimu
sur karah pawh i kaltlang ngam a, pakhat mah
hloh lova hmun hima chaw leh damdawu nen,
In tha luah tur nen min hmuhsak hi, i va fel-
in, i va han pasaltha in hotu mai ni lovin,
hruaitu nih pawh i va han tlin tak em, rikrum
a thlen loh chuan i tlinna hi kan lo hmu fiah
phak lo anih hi le, *tiin mi faktu pawh an tam
hle mai, chutih lai chuan ka chepa lar ve zek

zuk nia Amaherawhchu kan thil tih that leh fak kan hlawnha chiah hi min elrel leh itsiktu-te tan chuan r-l min hlawhtirtu pawh a ni thei thin

East Pakistan buaina chu a fel mai thei lo va, (EPR) East Pakistan Rifle helho chuan Rangamati bul lawk Mainiachar leh Mahalcharah tan an khawh a Khagrachari Sub Division pumpui an control-na hnuaiah an la dah bawh a Nainiagar chu SSG (Pakistan Commando)ho chuan an han clear a, pahnih na takin an hliam a, pakhat a thi bawh a A piah lawk Mahalchari Thana chu an tanhmun tha pawl tak a ni Lui dam deuh thuk fe, zau tehchiam lo kam leh lamah a ni a, bunker leh trench uluk taka siam vek a ni a, heavy machine-gun leh mortar bomb nen an veng a, a mu lah renruah lohvin an lo ngah a Chumi hmun clear tur chuan kan sipaite 270 zet SSG 2 Commander leh Rangamati District Martial Law Administrator hna chelhkawptu Lt Col Zaidis Khan nen chu hmun chu April 25, 1971 (Sunday) chuan kan va tlawh dun a Ni sensa hnuaiah ral bul lawkah chuan namen lovin Zaidis Khan nen chuan kan inhnial phah leh nghal a Kan sawrkar chhungril buaina ka hrilh duh si lova Kan sipai hote pwah chu Mainimukh a kan Army Hqrs lamah chuan kan tir let leh ta a. Tlaih chuan speed boat-in Rangamati-ah kan haw dun leh ta a DC Bangla-ah, zanriah einaah kan inhnial phah leh hrep bawh a An buai leh mangan laia kan puh chuan a hnu lamah kan chan thatna tur anih ka ring a, chu lo rengah Independence suala kan donaah hian Pakistan chauh hi kan

belhbul theih awm chhun an ni a, an sual an that sawi lova tanruai rih phawt chu tulin ka hria a, mikhual ni ila, kan thlen In kang ta se, "Ka In mah ni blei lo" tün theihpui emaw bungraw senghawipui emaw tum hauh lo ila, mikhual sual tak, thlen In hnawng chu tur kan ni duh hle ang tih pawh ka ring a.

1965 September thla a Kashmir thubuai vanga India leh Pakistan an indo dawn lai khan, Ralleng-ho chuan Pakistan an belbul tawh a, India pawh an do rei fe tawh a, mah-se Ralleng-ho chuan khatih hun lai kha India nena inkah haira an reih, an pawhsei belh vel lai a ni a, an thlenin Pakistan chuan inkah haina hun hi tisei tawh lovin, titawp ula, Kashmir thubuai vang hian India nen kan indo dawn a, chutih lai chuan nangni pawhin a na thei ang berin lo kap ve ang che u tün an hrilh a Mahse, Ralleng-ho chuan, Pakistan leh India an inkah bur bur lai pawh chuan an la hai san veng veng mai a, chumi avanga Pakistan laka an tuitlak tak lohziate pawh mita hmu chiangtu ka ni a, 1969 leh 1970 te pawhin an mahniho ngei pawh Dacca-a ka hmuhin ka awm thin a. Chuvangin he indona 1971 a mi zar hi zo tuma, indo thei hram se tih nak a lai a, an ralthuam pek hmang leh an chaw ringa an rama tan khuar ve tawh rau rau si chuan, tun hun remchang chan hi tha ka ti thei lova, chuvangin a chhan leh vang Pakistan hotute hrilh leh lem lovin, "Keimah ka kal anga, ka ho anga, kan ti mai ang, kan luh-chhuak vek mai ang, rallak thil engpawh mahni lak lak neihah" ka ti a, tichuan kan inbe rem thei ta a. Inberem thei lo ila chuan, nakina

ISI lo nen la ludawr leh tura, Rangamati College building a nunau leh upa-ho leh mi rawimawh ka dah zawng zawngte pawh chu tunhmaa kan awmna pangngai Marishya chhak lama phurh chhoh leh vek turin Zaidis Khan chuan thu a peih tawh a Tichuan, April 26, 1971 chawhru lam chuan Rangamati atanga Mainimukh lam hawin speed boat-in ka tlan chhuak a, Subalong tuipui rek laia kan sipai, 'S' Bn chu an chuanna tur lawnglian ka chhawp sa a, chutah chuan an vaun 150 zet chu ralhuam famkim nen an lut a, 'Rangamati-ah ti hian in kal ang a, naktukah chuan Mainiachar an rawn pan ang a, melawng lian hi in rawn hmang dawn nia, kei erawhchu Mainimukh lamah ka chho ang a, chuta tanga sipai zathum hruiin, zaninah tlang kawngah Nainiachar lam panin ka lo kal ang, Khularamparaah kan chawl ang a, chuta tang chuan khawthlang zawngin mel thum vela hla kea kala Mahalchari thlenna leh chhim hawi zawnga melthum kea lo kala Nainiachari lo thlenna kawng a awm a, chumi hmun chu naktuk chawhnu dar 3-ah kan lo thleng ang a, dar 4-ah advance in rawn tirhte leh kan rawn tirhte Khularampara leh Mainiachar inkarah an intawh ang a, tichuan, Mahalchari kulh kan run ang a, kan luhchhuak nghal vek ang, tumah inkah hmam hrilh suh u" ka ti a. Mainimukh ka thlen chuau zanriah an lo ei mek hlawn a, kan hotute chu engtizia nge order anga sipaun hna an thawh loh? tun ka zawt a, 'order a kal thei tawh lo a ni' tib min hrilh a. Chuti anih chuan, in itik lovah, keiman ka hovang kan ti mai ang ka ti ta a Kan Army Hqs leh

hotu bawr dangte pawh chuan, ka ho vanga
 tih theih anih dawn chuan min itsik an tumloh
 thute min hrih a. Tichuan, ka sipai hruai duh
 zat ka puan tir a, zanah, thum fel hnuai ral
 kap tura, ral hmun pan turin ka chah vek a,
 zathum ka demand a tichuan, chaw tlem ka ei
 a, kan inpeih fel chuan zan darriat vel a lo ni
 tawh a, Mahalchari lam pan chuan kan hna-
 thawh dan tur leh programme chepzia chu ka
 hribfiah vek a, zan rei fe kan kal hnu chuan,
 khawfing chah hmaa kal leh zel turin rei lo
 denh kan mu chawl a

April 27, 1971 zing dar 11 yelah chuan
 Khualarampara chu kan thleng ta a, hun a
 bichih lo bawh a, chu khaw chheteah chuan
 tui in pahin mei zuk kan siam a, Mainchar
 lama advance section khat tirh turte pawh kan
 ruat vel a, Chumi hmuna chhun nizat laia ral
 rei pahia kan chawl lai chu yard 100 vel atanga
 hnaiah, East Pakistan Rifle helho Company
 khat lo inrem sa chuan min ambush ta tlat
 mai a, darkar hrih lai kan inkah hnu chuan
 kan nawr chhuak a, an tlan chu kan umzui a,
 chu thil avang chuan Mahalchari chu inralring
 tava nawr dan lah a awm ta hek lo. Chawhnu
 lamah chuan S' Bn. 150 zet leh SSG-11 sipai
 100 zet awmaa lamah chuan kan um thia a,
 East Pakistan Rifle ho chu kan inkah an awm
 avangin, koini tangho pawh chu in ral palh a
 hinhawm thei fur fur hle thin. Chung East
 Pakistan Rifle helho chu engtin ta emaw Ma-
 halchari Thantah chuan thai lamah chuan kan
 umzui thei kram a. An thianta'n ral leh lam
 atangin an lo cover a, an lawnglang chhawpsa
 chuan an kai ta a, kai va mawm tur lawng a

awm ta si lova, a ral lehlam atang chuan kan kap ta chiam mai a Zan dar 7:30 velah chuan kan kap tlawm ta a An tan rei avangin a khat tawkin rocket launcher-in kan sai reng a, an bunker leh trench chung a bungpui zar pawm aia lian pui pui chuan rocket chu a lo dawng hmasa thin a, a tla duai duai zel mai a, a tawp lamah pheh chuan, petrol leh diesel leh khawnvartui dahna kudam lam kan sai fuh a, a kang nasa khawp mai a, a khaw zatve deuh thaw tur chu a kang zo ta a He inkahnaah hian SSG-II sipai pakhat a hliam a, pakhat a thi baw k a, kei erawh chuan Pathian zarah ka hote ka la hloh lova, hliam pawh an awm rih lo

April 28, 1971 zinglam chuan Mahalchari khua chu kan luah fel a, hnehna ruai kan theh a, engzatnge kan nih hriat duhin kan han zawt chiang a, 535 lai kan lo ni reng a Kan sipai-te hian keiman ka ho dawn tih an hriat chuan ka ngen taw k aia tam pawhin min zu duh a ni tih ka hriatin, ka lungawi hle thin A tuk chuan Manikchari kan la leh a, a tuk leh chuan Khagrachari sub-divisional Town chu kan la leh a. Khagrachari atanga Ramgorh kalna kawngpuiah kan sipai 100 velin kawng an hnawh a, chutia an hnawh fel hnuchuan Chittagong lam atangin Ramgorh chu an rawn run a, artillery unit chuan zankhua leh nilengin lai-pui bomb chuan an kap a, a zan lehah pawh an kap zel a, a ni hnihna turah chuan an charge ta a, an la fel leh ta baw k a. Khagrachari atang chuan May 1, 1971 chuan Ranganati ~~lawh~~ baw k ka haw leh ta a

Laldenga pawh, ka hova kan kah zalen leh kah ralmuan vek hnu chuan, Dacca atang-in Rangamati-ah chuan a lo zin ve ngam ta a Cabinet thar a form dawn leh form nghal se a hlui a ring leh dawn anih pawhin, chu pawh chu tsel nghal se, chuti lo chuan mawhpurhna a hautak lutuk a ni tih ka hrilhfiah a A sawrkar term khatnaa a Cabinet member za wng zawng chu a ban vek a, keimah chauh mi thlang nawn a, thian dang pahni mi pek beth a, tichuan a sawrkarna chu Cabinet member pathum nen a form ta a ni. Kan thiante a ban vek avangin, leh buai leh inrelna a tam em avangin, kei pawh mi fel leh tling zawk ten min thlak ve se ka duh a ni tih chu chiang takin ka hrilh a, mahse kei aia rin tur dang a hmu lova, a term hnihna pawh chu ka thawhpui leh dawn a lo ni ta Ni rei lote hnuah chuan a nupui fanau awmra Dacca lamah bawh chuan min kalsan leh ta a April 4 atanga chhun leh zan chawl lo leh chaw mumal ei hman lova ka thawhrimna chuan May thla bul lamah chuan ka taksa a lo tichhe hman viau tawh a, patet nak laun ka ribna pawh 4 lbs (ser hnih) laun ka hloh hman a. Laldenga'n Dacca min kalsan leh hnu, chuan Rangamati Civil Hospital-ah ka awm phah ta a. Chuti chung pawh chuan Pakistan sipai hotute chuan Operation ruahman tur leh map study turin ka pindanah chuan min la rawn pan nitin tho va Rilru leh taksa ban chawlh kawpna eng ni mahin ka nei hman lo. Hapta khat pawh Hospital-ah ka la awm hman chiah lo tihah chuan, ka hlaubthawn rilruk fo thih thil pawh tak mai a lo thlang ta a Kan sipai hote chuah an'ho-

tute an man a, Army Chief leh Adjutant General leh Quarter Master General leh Brig General pakhat leh Col leh Lt Col pahnih leh a hnuai lam ami Officer leh NCO (Non-Commision Officer) leh Private tam tak pawh an man ta vek mai a. An mai a te hi a DUMPAWL-a an puh Laldenga eptu lam an ni a. Laldenga sawikar hmasaa Cabinet Minister ni tawhte pawh an man kim vek baw. Civil Administration lama thawkte pawh SA (Staff Assistant) thlengin man an ngah hle mai. Damdawi Ina ka awm lain Commanding Officer pakhat chuan an in man thu ka hnenah a rawn thlen a. Chuti anih chuan, kan President lo thlen leh hma chuan engpawh nise, kut in thlak tur a ni lova, an ralthuam kawl laite erawhchu in laksak vek ang a, buaina siam thei lovin Camp hranah in dahin in veng ang a, ei leh bar pawh an dawn pangngai reng in dawn tir tur a ni, man belh tawh nih lo tur ka lo ti a.

Sipai lam chu singsak that leh fe a ngai dawn ta a, Civil Administration lam erawh chuan a bahlahpui tham tehchiam lo. Thil awmzia chu Laldenga hnenah ka report thuai a; mahse a lo kal mai thei si lo. Vice President leh zel pawh khuahkhiah behin a awm si. Cabinet member thar pahnih-te'n thuneihna leh mawh-phurhna an la hmang thang si lo. Buainain min chim Laldenga awm si lo, engakimah bian mawh zawng zawng ka kovah a innghat a, a leh lamah chuan thuneihna ka nei tam chuang pawh a ni si lo. Hetih lai hun zet hi chu dawm lo ila chuan Laldenga sawikar chu a tlu sawp nasa fe ang. An tualchhung buainaa

India a lo inrawlh vanga Pakistan sipai sawrkar a khauh theih ang bera ram chhung buai rap hrual zawl tura an vunglai leh Laldenga sawrkar del dul, niak nuak lai intawk lawi, Laldenga tel lova lo enkawli sak chu, a aia fang tan lo chuan thil harsa tak chu a ni ang Thunerhna nei si lova, mawh zawng zawng phurh chu tlin fe fe pawh lo awm ta mahse nyam ti erawhchu an awm lovang. Zalenna movement ngaisan vang ni lo se chuan tlawm-ngaih zawh zai peihna chi a ni lo

1971 May thla chawhnu lam chuan Laldenga chu Dacca atang chuan a lo zin leh a, sipai hotu tharte leh intelligent report atangin thil a han thliir Chiang vel a, India nena negotiate Settlement neih duh, ama rawt anih loh avanga a duhpui loh, a duhpui loh avanga amah tantu ten a Dumpawl an tihte chu, tan tir thup reng mai chu tha a ti zawk nge, amah tantute thil tih chu dik ti lo chung chungin a titute a hlauh vangin a pawm zam ta mai, tun thlengin hthlthah a har ka ti thm Laldenga chuan "The White Paper" Sawrkar Thuchhuak, pamphlet a siam a, eh chu a tawi zawng chuan zalenna movement tichehhiat tum anga a Dumpawl-ho a puhna a ni ber a, amaherawh-chu ebatah pawh chuan tuna Laldenga, July 1, 1976 a, India sawrkar arawhtute nena thuthlung an signed ara zalenna movement tiche thei tur thuthlung dang hmuh tur a 'vang hle The White Paper kha' chhar ve teh u Heti khawpa a murphone tur lo hahkhuh a, leader ni tura lo dawm ding thintu ka nih avang leh, zalenna movement avanga eng pawh tuar ka lo huamna leh ka tuar tawhte leh, thiante

sut ngamloh pawh tam len hnam Laldenga te anih avanga ka lo sut tlang tawh zawng zawng te ka han ngaihtuah let hian, MNF hi inti tatu ve hlah hlah, duh duh, tha tura ka rin leh dik nia ka hriat chu ka sawi theihna tur ni mahse Laldenga leh amah betute'n, a intihotu bawrin, an hote ngaihdan pawh hre tak tak uk si lova min ban duh hi, puitling taka kan lo hruai thin tawhte leh mipui vantlang hmaah, Laldenga leh amah betute nen hian Political platform-ah intawhkhawm leh han sawiho theih hlan a nghah hlelhawm duh ngei mai Mahse chu tak chu pumpelh duhin, mi hmuh leh huphurh leh hlauh vangin, engtikah maha min sawipui loh theih dan tur thlengin Laldenga hian thu a pe kual hi mihring leh Pathian mit-hmuha thil tha leh thianghlam a tling ang em?

"Mizoram-ah Engvang innge Muanna a Thlen Har?" tih Essay anga ka ziak leh Laldenga hnena Oct 14 1976-a lehkha ka thawna te pawh ennawn ila, Zoram leh Zofate leh MNF pawl tan pawha, thu leh hla pawl sawi thei tur chi a tel lohzia chu ka chhia leh tha hriatna hi mi hriatpuitu a ni

East Pakistan a tlawm khan, Chittagong khawpuiah ka hote nen kei chu min tlawm hnan a Mahse, ka mawhpurhna hnuaia dam-lo leh hliam Damdawi In hrang hrang ami pawh pakhat mah ka tlansan lo Lianlunga erawhchu a chuapa kah tlang anih avangin, Oxygen bawm nen dawt (pipe) a thlun zawm a ni a, ka kalsan dawnin Pakistan Army Chief Medical Officer, Chittagong ami hnenah, EPCEF a ni, battle casualty a ni lo ti tur leh na leh hliam nasa zual bikte inthleng hunah pawh lo

chhawm zel turin ka chah a, mahse Lianlunga a inthup zo lo nge, Pakistan Doctor-in ka chah angin a ti lo, ka hre lo Zoramah kut leh lam chhe deuhin, damin Lianlunga chu 1976 kum tawp lam khan ka hmu

1971 Krismas dawn tep chuan, Rangamati atang chuan kan chhuak a, a tangho chhuah sin, Laldenga leh a sipai hotu lalte chuan, tang vengtute chu an kokir theihngihl mauh mai hi a lo ni a Zam luattuk vang anih loh chuan puh tur da'g a vang hle, sual vang hrim hrime hmelma kuta lut tura inhnutchhia chu ti duha rin pawh a har fu tho si Kei lah chuan, an tlawm hnua thi lo aruang a Chittagong atanga lo tlan chhuak ka nih avangin, ka lo hriatpui bik si lo, ka han hriat ve meuh chuan melawng lianin zankhat leh chawhma Rangamati tlan bosan zawngin kan lo chuang hman tawh si. Krismas chu Tatkawng lui dungah kan pal ham vel ta mai mai a. Rangamati chhuahsan dawn hian sipai lam chuan an lehkha pawimawh an ken theih loh tur chu turpuiah a telin an thlak daih a, kei pawhin ka thlak daih mai a, mahse Laldenga ve thung chuan a thingrem chawpin a In luahah a Kalsan chat mai a, pro Indian, vai lam tang ru anih avanga thuruk tawpkhawk remkhawmna, Cabinet member leh M P hote leh Party hruaitute pawhin kan hriatpui loh khawpa thuruk pawimawh, tital information chuanna a hnutchhia mauh mai hi July 1 1976-a Delhi India sawrkar aiawtute hmaa a thu ziak puan hma pheikha chuan hriatthiam a har hle Kha thupuan hma kha chuan a sawrkar leh a sawrkara a mu liante leh mu pawimawh leh a hote zawng

zawng, an nihna leh khua leh nu leh pa leh laichin bul hna leh rokhawmtute thlenga hming chuanna fel tak mai vai rawn chhar ngei tura a hnutchhiaah kha mak ka lo ti hle thin a, mahse tunah chuan mak leh zual kan ti dawn nge mak lem lo kan ti tawh ang tih ka ngaihtuah thin Ramdangin chenga min tanpui-na a lak zat chhinchhiaahna leh kan sawkar Central Treasury-a a rawn thehluh zit leh ami puala a kawh hnan zat chhinchhiaahnaate pawh a hnutchhiaah thlap mai a Heng lehkhah pawh-mawh leh thuruk tawp chuanna lehkhah mantute hi chuan, tinloh tak tak thumak fe fe an hmu tuh ang amaherawhchu kam tampui lo se, Laldenga hming hiau loh nan a tha ang A tan a ngaihnaawm ve tui leh tur loh phoi chu ka hre lo va, mahse zalenna sualtute leh mipui vantlang chuan chutiang thil chu a awm tih sawi ila chuan hnat chak em em an tam viau mai thei

East Pakistan chhuahsan tura a nawlpui Laldenga hova kalte chuan namen lova inkahna kawng lakah vawihnih kan tawh a chumi hnuah chuan sawi tham inkahna a awm lo Nunau leh tarchhia leh silawng leh bawh-sawmte chu an in surrender vek kan phalsak a, sipai leh pai lo pawh an chhangchhiat vanga an nupuite mahnin in la hrang thei lo te chu an pasal te nen an in surrender vek kan remti bawh a Mahse, a ruh zual Laldenga zuitute pawh chu kan tawmkuk kan chan hnu leh East Pakistan tlawm hnu pawh chuan, engnge kan tawn ang tih pawh hre lovin Arakan ngawpui, Burma Communist helho chet tlatna pan chuan kan kal zel a, 1972 Kumthar ni chuan Bawm ram Thingdawlte khuaah sial kan talh a

Arakan lamah ECP (Burma Communist Party) ho nen an special advance messengers kan tir a, zawi muangin kan zui ve zel a Laldenga leh a nupui leh fanaute leh a thlan chhuah mi tlemte West Pakistan-ah Akyab kal tlang a, Burma Communist Party-ho zara thlang tlak dan tur awm dawna kan hriat hnu chuan Cabinet member-ho leh Parliament hotute leh Party hotute chuan Laldenga thlahra kan nei a Chutah chuan mawhpurbna kan insem a, Chaihkhing khuaah kan inthlah a ni Foreign sawrkar dawrna zawng zawng chu Laldenga kutah hlan a ni a India nena inbiakna zawn leh chutiang inbiaknaah chuan engchen pawh kal thei turin thuneihna chu a kalsan NEC (National Emergency Committee) kutah a hlan ve thung a NEC hi National Emergency Committee a ni a, Party leh Parliament leh Army lam atanga thl n chhuah Committee a ni a, Cabinet member-te erawhchu kan nihna pang-gaun kan tel a, Vice President chu National Emergency Committee Chairman a ni nghal a, India nena inbiakna zawn leh chu inbiaknaa luh chu kan mawh ni mahse, Laldenga hnenah chuan a remtihna lo chuan thutawp kan thleng lovang, tui kan chah bawh a Tichuan, Burma Communist Party-ho zara Akyab lut tur leh chuta tanga refugee anga West Pakistan-a kal tlang tur chuan 1972 kum bul teah chuan min kalsan ta a

Burma Communist Party-ho chuan kan zavai pawha min mikhuah an inhuamzia te chu kan palaite hnenah chuan an lo hrihfiyah a Laldenga pawh a kaltlang thei dawn tih an report bawh a Tichuan, Arakan ngawpui pan

tur chuan i saan zel zai kan iet a. Nei erawh chuan Rangoon khawpua Pakistan Embassy hmarga Laldenga nera kan Hqs in pawh a kawng zawn chu tha ka ti a, mahse ka zawng hlawhtling ngei ang tih erawhchu kan hotue hnenah chuan ka tiam ngam lo va. Tul tih vang chauhva engkim sen leh tuar huama betur ka ni tih ka hrih a tichuan Capt Zahli ka sawm a, a ni hi Paletaw khua a nau Burma sipai pension nei auih vang ka thlan a ni a. National Emergency Committee-ah chuan ka thil tum chu hrihlahin February 18 1972 chuan Laisaw Camp atang chuan ka kir leh ta a.

Bangladesh lo dingchhuak leh, chu sawi- kar thar hiawn huphurh Bawm-ho chu Burma-ah chhungkuain an pem zut zut mai a, chure pemho zinga inzeh luh dan chu ka enthi thlai phawt a. Pakistan tlawmsan, an tangka thi mu tur ka lak chhunte chu Chittagong lamah sana bun hnih khat leh invern damdaw lei na mi kutah ka thawn phawt a. Ka 22 Rifle leh 4 Band Japanese Radio nen chuan mi chhung zinga inzepin Bawm refugee angin Burma-ah chuan bawmrangin ka inphur lut ve ta a. Ka sana lei leh Radio te chu ka hralh a, Silai erawhchu ka thukru rih a. Zahli ra chu nau kan tur anga inchhal turin ni sawm velin ka auih ka kai hma tir a, mahse Kawi Police ten an lo man a, Paletwa-ah an hruai a, a nauin a chhanchhuah hma hun engemaw tichhung chu Jail-ah a lo zuk tang phawt a.

Khumi (matu chikhat) khua Miza, Chhina- tuipei kamah chuan pem thar angin ka chhung chhar chawpte nen chuan kan han in register fel phawt a, Paletwa lamah ka kalsan leh ta a.

Paletwa SDO leh Town ship Officer-te nen chuan kan inkawm a, Akyab kalna min buatsaih sak a Akyab-ah chuan Pakistan Vice consulate a awm a, mahse a Vice consul chu Bengali anih avangin, a rinawmna chu Pakistan atangin Bangladesh lamah a lo sawhsawn a, mahse ka zuk kal lai tak chuan Rangoon atangin Pakistan Consul chu a lo zin a, chu nen chuan kan inkawm ta a He ka zinnaah hian Zahlira nau Kawl sipai pension Zachhunga chu tawng lettu atan hnung zuiah ka hruai a

Pakistan consul nen kan inkawm hnu chuan Burma sawrkar rawih Immigration Officer pakhat nen kan inkawm leh a, pawisa tam tawh pek chuan Burma ram khua leh tui nihna lehkha (citizenship) mi pek a tiam a Chu Citizenship Paper hmang chuan Rangoon leh Kawl ram khawh hmun pawh duh duha fan theihna tur hrechiang thawkhata ka inhriat hnu chuan Paletwa lamah ka hawsan leh ta a Arakan khawpuia kan Gen Hqrs thar zawng tur chuan Zachhunga leh Khumi pakhat kuli (ramhnuai kawng hria) hruain ka chhuak leh ta a June 2, 1972 chuan National Emergency Committee awmna hmun chu kan thleng ta hlawl a Thiante sulhnu chhui lova, khan hran rek chawp kan ni a, ralthuam kan nei si lova, a hrehawm duh viau mai Pakistan Consulate Rangoon ami hmangin Laldenga nena thu leh hlai indawr pawhna kawng hmu ngei dawna ka insawi hnu chuan, Kawl tawnga min tanpui turin Vanhlira ka thlang a Kawl cheng 2000/- kengin Paletwa panin kan chhuak leh ta a, pumpelh kan chhar thar avangin kal lama ni riat kan thangnaah ni thum chauh thangin Paletwa kan thleng ta a.

Burma Communist Party leh sipai-ho in-kawp thar chuan Paletwa thlang deuhvah khawthlang lam atanga khawchhak zawnga chhim tui-pui kanin Paletwa, thlang lawka Police Out-post pakhat chu an la a Chu chuan Paletwa chhehvel chu a ti ralti hle ta mai a, thil fello awm thui mai dawna ka hriat avangin Vanhlira chu Akyab-ah ka ti hiam thui a, ka hrih angin Immigration Officer hnenah chuan Citizenship Paper chu a zuk lei ta a A lo kir leh thui a kan kal thla dun a kei pawh chuan Citizenship paper chu ka lei ve leh ta a, chu Immigration Officer chu Laldenga leh a hote Akyab a refugee anga an luh thlak a lo check-tu ber kha a ni nghe nghe Laldenga a check tuma Pakistan cheng 260,000/- a hmuh chhuah thu pawh min hrih nghe nghe a Aikan-a kan mite rethei taka an awm lai leh kemi lah Mission hau tak deuh mai kan hmabak lai a, Laldenga'n chuti zat zat cheng a lo kawl a ni tih kan hriat chu mak pawh kan ti hle a Kan mission hi a hautak dawna ka hriat avangin, mangan vengah cheng dang engmah ka nei si lova ka 22 Rifle chu ka hralh ta ngawt mai Chung pawisa hmang chuan Akyab atangin Rangoon chu kan thlawk lut ve ta rawih mai a Silai man nen pawh Rangoon thlen meuh chuan cheng 1000/- chauh a bang tawh mai a ni Rangoon khawpui chu an khua leh tui nihna lehkha nen kan han fang kual ve ve a, Pakistan Consulate awmna chu kan zawng rilru ber a Kan hmuhchhuah hnu chuan an diplomatic mail bag hmangin Laldenga hnenah lehkha ka thawh leh ta a Rangoon Vanhlira nena kan awm thute pawh ka hrih a

Chutia Laldenga ka dawr pawh leh theih hun chu July thla chawhnu lam a ni, 1972 Arakan lama Laldenga lehkha thawn leh chhawn dan turte pawh chu harsa tak cuan ka pe zel a Chutia Laldenga zawkin mi rawn biak pawh leh ngaihna hre lo leh dapchhuak zo lo va a awm lai laia, keimah bawkin amah ka han be pawp leh hmasa chu Laldenga pawh a lawm hle a, National Emergency Committee Chairman hnena lehkha a thawnnaah pawh min chhuan thu leh min chawimawi thute pawh a ziak tel ve nual nghe nghe a Chutia lehkha a indawr pawhn fel tawk ka siam zawh hnu chuan Pakistan Consulate-a dak lo hlan chhawng tur leh chuta tanga lehkha rawn thawn leh chhawng thin turin Rangoon-ah chuan Vanhlira chu ka awm tir a, kei erawhchu 1972 October thla vanglai vel chuan Paletwa lamah ka kir ve leh ta a Laldenga chuan National Emergency Committee Chairman hnena lehkha a thawnah chuan hmana Dacca-a a nupui fa-naute nen an dan beh a, a zuk zawng chhuaktu hmasa ka nih thute pawh a chham tel nual a, a dik takin kei anga hun harsa karah leh ral leh silai karah pawha Laldenga hian, Hqrs a dawr theihna kawng zawn chhuahsak thei Cabinet leh Army hrang chhungah pawh midang a nei lo ti ila a sual tampui lo vang Vanhlira nen hian Rangoon-a kan awm dun chhung chuan Laldenga lehkha kan hmuhte chu kan chhiar dun vek zel a, politics lama a hmasawn-na emaw, foreign aid chi hrang lakna tura kawng thar a hmuh thu emaw, kan awm dan tura thil ruahman a neih thu emawte ni lem

lo, lehkha pawimawh nia kan ngaih em em loh chu, cnutiang m' a rawn fakderna lekhkate nen pawh chuan, kan tiboral dun mai thin a kawl teuh dawn ila a himloh a hlauhawm si, thawn zel dawn ila Paletwa thleng cnuan a harsa lo va, mahse chuta tang chuan helho chi hrang leh Kawl sipai Operation kal vel karah tawng thiam si lova inrawlh sek mai chu a felloh avangin, National Emergency Committee thleng tur chuan dak kal tir zung zung ngaihna a awm lo Inhlawhfa rinawm tawh hmuh pawhin, vawh khat dak tlanpuiah cheng 100/- hlawh tur pawhin m' hmuh a harsa em em a ni

1972 October thla chuan Paletwa ka lo thleng leh a, chuta tang chuan Zachhunga leh Thangsing National Emergency Committee lamah lehkha pawimawh leh lekhkhabu chhiar tur tlem azawng nen ka tir a, an lokir hnuin November thlaah Bangladesh ram Chaihkhiang khawram daiah ka han zin a chutah chuan Lalsanga leh Nghaka, Chin Hills affairs enthlai thlai tura National Emergency Committee atanga tirhte pawh chu ka hmu a, June thla-a ka rawtna anga Sanggu lui dai sek lo va, rikruin thilah dawh Chaihkhiang dai vel rawn pan theihna ramhnuai tlang kawng zawngtu Kapzinga, Lalpianga, Vanlalsiama leh Dengzika te pawh ka han hmu bawh a

Chuta tang chuan lehkha pawimawh dangte leh cheng 2000/- National Emergency Committee hnenah ka thawn a Paletwa lamah ka kir leh ta a. Paletwa atang chuan Chhimtuipui hnar zawnga zawhin, Sinletwa (Salachhuah) lamah ka zin a, Krismas chu Kaisih Tlangah

ka hmang a, Vanlalaiva EAF (Emergency Army Force) hotupa leh Biakzama-te pawh midang thenkhat nen ka han hmu a Chutih lai chuan Seikunga hnen atangin lehkhathawn ka hmu a, va en thlithlai turin mi ka tir a, mahse an fiah zawhloh avangin, Dec 31 1972 chuan Kaisih Tiang atang chuan Shullong Tlang pan turin ka zirchhuak a, Thara Tlang kan ban a, a tuk 1973 Kum Thar ni chuan Shullong Tlangah chuan Seikunga nen chuan kan intawh ta a Demkhawsieka-ho China ram kal turte pawh ka hmuhlawm a Bangladesh Bawm rama lo zin-chhuak National Emergency Committee Chairman leh MP thenkhatte leh hotu dangte chu Munnuam lamah an awm a, chungho hnenah chuan kal turin Seikuuga chu ka hrilh ta a Zaw muangin keipawh chuan Munnuam lam chu ka pan a, chutah chuan chiang kuang deehva kawmna ka nei a, uksak tlakah ka ngai ta lo tawp a, mahse kan hotu thenkhatte chuan an ring ang reng fu bawh si

National Emergency Committee Chairman chu India nena inbiakna kawng zawng tura lo zinphet a ni a, mipahnih a tir a, an lo kir leh hnuin inbiakna pawh chu neih a ni a India palaite chuan Lalnunmawia leh R. Zamawia thusawi chhonzawmpui an tum a, chuvangin inbiakna fumfe nei lovin an inthen leh si An lokir leh hnu pawh chuan India lam chuan India pawn emaw, chhungah emaw inrem tur tih indehkhilnaa engmah nei lova, direct talks (pala ruai lova inbiakna) neihpuiah an rawn sawm leh a; mahse National Emergency Committee Hqrs lamin Peace Mission (Remna Palai) hmang chauhva inbiakah an kar tlat

avangin, chu indelhkilhra awm lova inbiak theihna hun iemchang lo awm pawh chu a hiam leh ta a, chuvangin kan National Emergency Committee Chairman S Lianzuala chuan beidawngin min hawsan ta a, a rual hian hotu pawimawh tak tak dang pawh an haw ve a

National Emergency Committee Hqrs atang chuan Sunsawng vela Tactical Hqrs hawn an rawn passed a, chuta hotu turin Party General Secretary Khawpuithanga an rawn tir a, tir sipai pawh neih tel a ngaih avangin a hotu atan Halcluia an rawn tir bawh a Sipai section khat awm lek nen an lokal a Khawpuia chu a intu thu nle a, a lal bek bek hle, awm pawh a awm^{la}hranpa lo, Party General Secretary hna leh Tactical Hqrs 2 sawrkar thuneihna sang ber chelhkawp thei tura 1969 August thla tawp lama Chhippu khuaa kan dan siam palzur a, Party hna leh sawikarna chelhkawp tura lal thar-ho vina an rawn tirh a ni mauh mai si lah tak a Mahse, a inenkawl thiam lo va, damdawi lam a ei, a in, a in jection bawh, a ti lutuk lam deuh a ni ta ve ang, a kulcho phah ta zawk a, cheng tam tak sengin Chandtaghona Christian Hospital-a a inenkawl leh hnuin, tha thei chuang lovin. a vau haw tak, S. Lianzuala te hnung deuhvah chuan India sawrkar-a in surrender turin a kir ve leh ta a Party hruaitu nih leh sawrkar hna chelhkawpna pawh chu a tawp ve leh ta mai a

National Emergency Committee leh Lal-denga inkara palai vakvel ka ni a, chuvangin Burma lamah bawh ka let leh a, 1973 September thla chuan Rangoon-ah ka thlawklut leh a,

cheng leh lehkha pawimawhte hawnin Akyab-
 ah ka lo thlawk kir leh a, Paletwa lamah baw
 ka lo chho leh a, chuta tang chuan Bawm
 ramah ka kal a, Lalhleia Hmunnuam vela cham
 thin chu sawmin, Krismas dawn ruai chuan
 National Emergency Committee lam pan chuan
 Bawm ram atang chuan kan zinchhuak dun ve
 leh ta a. Krismas chu ram palailengah kan
 hmang a, chawhmeh kan nei lova, mahse chaw-
 hou lam chuan Saichal pakhat ka kap hlauh
 mai a, mi pasarih lek, chak vaklo te te inkawp
 kan ni lehngal a, sa kan labang tam ngei mai
 Tun tuma Bawm ram atanga kan zinchhuah
 dun dawn hian Lalhleia hian ka pa thih thu
 hman deuhva mi tawh chu mi hrilh a, a ni leh
 thla ziaka rawn thawntu Hrangkhuma lehkha
 lah chu a rawn tibo tawh bawk si. Kumthar
 hma lawkin National Emergency Committee
 awmna hmun chu kan thleng a, chutah chuan
 Kumthar (1974) lawmnate kan nei a. Ro kan
 rel rein kan rel tam hle, Maj Khualchhawna-ho
 India rama uniforms lei tura kalte pawh an lo
 thleng leh a. Uniforms tur an rawn hawn
 theuh va, India nena awmze nei deuh taka
 inbiakna nei atan National Emergency Com-
 mittee chu a duhthu pawh a rawn sawi ngun
 ve hle. Kei pawhin inbiakna neih chu ka sawi
 uar pawl tak a ni reng a, mahse kan hotute
 leh roelputte ka hmin zo rih lo a ni

Tactical Headquarters hming thlaka. LOC
 vuah ka rawt a, LOC chu Sunsawng velah hun
 ni sa Sawrkar aiaawtu pakhat leh sipai section
 khat hmin enkawl se tia ka rawn hawn thinte
 leh. Eram hma atanga thuchah leh dak lokal
 utawhkhawna leh National Emergency Cam-

mittee lama lo hlanchhawna hmun tura ka ruahman a ni a, chulo rengah Bangladesh-a pawl hrang hrangte pawh National Emergency Committee biak duh an awm chuan, an thu leh bla a lo rgaithla a, National Emergency Committee a rawn hlant leh chhawng tura LOC-ah chuan sawikar aiaawhtu chu awm tura ka rawt a ni a

National Emergency Committee-a ka cham chhung hian Mizeram UT hmuaitute hnen atangin zualko an lokal a, inbiakna neih an duhtu an rawn sawi tir a, chutia ka lo hlawh-chhampui hnu pawh chu nise, Maj Khualchhawna-ho leh zualko dangten an rawn tuihnih sek takah chuan, inbiakna neih chu kan duh tlang ta a National Emergency Committee Chairman Malsawma Kawlni leh Chawngzuala an kal a, Khualchhawna leh Vanlalauva'n an zui bawk a An kal hma chuan kimchang takin thu engkim kan inchah vek a An hnung deuhvah chuan kei pawh chu National Emergency Committee atang chuan Bawm ram panin ka zinchhuak ve leh ta a Malsawma Kawlni leh Chawngzuala zin lo haw leh lai chuan Hmunnuam-ah ka lo la cham a, kan Independence Day lawmna pawh Hmunnuamah chuan kan nei-ho nghal a

Chumi hnu chuan an ni National Emergency Committee laman an kal a, kei erawhchu. Pankhang leh Ruangsuri khuate paltangin thim dawna Bandarban lut thlain Chittagong lam paltan ka kal ve thung a Hapta hnih lai ka chuan hmuin ka lokir leh a, Dandawite leh NEPC mamawh tur lehkhapuan leh thui tul dangte hmuin bawk a Tin, Malumghat lam pawh

ka tlawh a, chu lamah chuan thian pakhat ka
 chhar thar a, chumi Office hmang chuan Lal-
 denga chauh lo pawh, khawvel hmun hrang
 mipawimawh dawrna kawng ka hmuchbuak leh
 baw k a Tichuan, Burma lam hmanga ramdang
 nena kan indawrna kawng hi lo ping tehreng
 pawh nise, Bangladesh kaltlanga ramdang dawr-
 na kawng chu ka sial zo leh ta a Tichuan,
 LOC-ah ka thil leite chu hlanin Burma lamah
 baw k ka liam leh ta a He laia ka kalna kawng-
 pui ber chu tunah chuan, Pangeladesh lam
 atang chuan Chittagong atanga Banderban,
 lawngin Ruma Bazar, Ruma Bazar atangin
 Sunsawng, Thingdawlte, Salopui, Chaihkhiang
 khawram, Pi lui kanin Kahtaung liamin, Bur-
 ma lam khaw tawntirh Khangtalang-ah, chuta
 tangin Miza, Chhimtuipui kam khua, chuta
 tangin lawnglengin Paletwa nikhat leh chaw-
 hmam chhuk zawngin a ban theih, Paletwa
 atang chuan Meilawngin nikhat leh a chanve
 kal lehin Akyab a ban theih, chuta tang chuan
 t lawhtheihna Rangoon darkar khat leh a
 chanve chhunga thlen theih a ni A chang
 chuan ramri kanna kawng hi a him tawkhoh
 avangin, kalna kawng dang pawh ka nei a, chu
 chu Paletwa atanga chho zawnga Chhimtuipui
 dung lawnglenga zawhin, Miza khua pawh pelh
 chhovin Salachhuah thlengin lawnglengin kan
 kal a, Salachhuah hi Kawi Police Outpost
 neihna hmun anih avangin hel kual deuh a tul
 chang pawh a awm fo Chuta tang chuan khaw-
 thlang lam hawi deuhvin Thiara tlang khuaah
 kan kal a, chuta tangin Sekulh lui kanin ram
 palaileng, belho leh Kawi sipai impeltawn reng
 rengna, kawng mumal vak lovah kan kal a,

Ungsiwah khua kan paltlang a, chati tangin Karmang lui dung kan zawh chhova Langki-du tlang kan lawn liam a, Bangladesh lama lamu khua Bawm-ho awmna Kersophai-ah kan lut a, chuta ting chuan Chakrau (Mire khua) paltlangin Sunsawng-ah bawh kan lo lut thin Sunsawng atanga National Emergency Committee awmna lama kal tur chuan Theikhiang, Rawtengtamlo khua paltlangin, Sunsa ng lui dung zawhin thal lai chuan fur lai chuan kawng a awi bawh a Cankhong khua Maria leh Bawm inchaupawlhna khuaah chuta tang chuan, Rimaiphaw-ah Bangladesh a Bawm lam khaw tawp a ni a chuta tang chuan ramhnua khan tha hua leh kal tlang thang ngalchak tan chuan khaw tlawh lova ni 4/5 kalin National Emergency Committee thlen theih a ni a Kal tlang lo tan chuan Sanggu lui ka'n a zing si a, sulhnu a tam si a, sai tiuang zawh nuam tek tak nen, Mire Tlangpui lawn hma pawhin a thang rei theih phian mai

1974 July thla chuan Rangoon atangin Vanhlira Paletwa-ah a lo chho va, thu leh hla kimchang deuhva kan sawi hnu a, lehkhaw pawimawhte leh chengte kan inhlan hnuin, Rangoon lamah chuan a kir leh ta a Kei pawh chu fimkhur thua kawng pangngai Miza-ah kir lo vin ka kal chho zel a, Sinletwa atangin Thiara tlang lam paltlangin Bangladesh lamah chuan ka kir leh ta a LOC atang chuan ka thil hawnte chu National Emergency Committee lamah ka thawn vek a Ruma Bazar-ah ka chhuk a, Police-ho speedboat (OBM) ka hmang a Bandarban lamah ka kal a, chuta tang chuan Chittagong ka zuk dawr leh a Damdawi tamfe

ka lei a, ka lo kir leh a, National Emergency Committee lama thawn tur leh LOC a an hman turte chu ka supply vek a tlem azawng chu mahninven nan leh mi ngaiha zawrh rei anga lan an ramri kan tawn sek, rinhlelh kai awl chi tak ka nih avangin ka leng zel bawk a Burma lamah bawk ka lut leh a, zawun Sinletwa-ah ka lut a, chuta tang chuan Pathian Tlang lamah ka zin ve ta a, hapta khat vel ka cham hnuin Paletwa lamah bawk ka kal leh ta a

Ralachhuah leh Pathian Tlang atanga thian pahnihte nen chuan Sinletwa atang chuan lawngin Paletwa lam kan pan tlang a October Sunday vaw hnihna zing dar kua-ah Paletwa kan lut a Mahse, Paletwa luh leh chu ka tan chuan a lo tih mi tawh hauh lo mai a Thlan tlang Pawi tlangval Thawngsaia, Chin Hills atanga sumdawng paha Bawm ram Bangladesh a veivak thin chu, a chet dan an duhloh vangin kan LOC a mite chuan an lo that a, a thianpa Sangchhawna tlanchhuak chuan Cox's Bazar paltlangin Buthidauna leh Maungdaw kal tlangin, Akyab lamah a lut a chu chuan Underground Government of Mizoram tana ka ~~mal~~ tih leh ka chet dan leh ka nihna leh ka tangkaiziate Akyab-a Kawl sipai-ho hnenah chuan a lo hrilh vang a ni a Chuvangin, a fala mi kahhlum nghal tumin, Gunboat hmangin, Burma special force chu Platoon khat ral-thuam famkim nen Paletwa lamah an lo chho a lo ni a Paletwa lawng kaina velah te chuan min lo zawng vut vut reng tawh mai a. Chutih lai karah chuan an inngahna kaichhak⁴ deuhva innghat a, laina In-a lut mai kan nr a, lawngleng satlah hmang kan ni a, an hmuh

lohvin kan ku a thil aawzia lamai In hmawr
 tawnga miten min hrih veleh chuan a rang
 thei ang bera an In pawh chuchhuahsan nghal
 tur leh a ruk thei ang bera lan lo kalna lama
 kir leh turin min tir nghal a An hmelen reng
 reng pawhin an zam thawkhat hle a ni tih chu
 atang reng mai a keini pawh chuan rei rial
 lovin, kan chhuahsan ru leh ta a Ka thuan
 pahnihte chuan an thil ken zawng zawng chu
 an tangka te nen chu In-ah chuan an hnut-
 chhiah vek a kei erawh chuan ka thawmhnaw
 khai hnawksak deuh tihloh chu ka hnutechhiah
 ve lo va tichuan, Khumi pa naran, lu dunga
 vaihlo hmun thlo tur emaw nghakaai kam tur
 ang deuhva inbawl danglamim kawr ha lovin
 pawnfen kan siwichhing a luhnar lam pan
 chuan hmanhmawh takin vaukam nemah kan
 inkarchho let ta ngat ngat mai a Ni a sa in
 chhun a rei duh hle Mi zawngtu Kawl sipaite
 chuan ka penna khua Miza-ah chuan camp an
 siam a, section khat vel chu chutah chuan ka
 lo luh leh hun nghakin an indah a, a dang
 chuan Miza leh Paletwa inkar Chhintuipai
 dungah chuan gunboat-in min zawngin an tlan
 let tuak sek mai a An lawng thawm chu hle
 fe atang pawhin a hriat theih a, kan hriat ve-
 leh remchang kan melh a, an lo lan hman
 vaukamah Khumi kuli-ho zingah te, vaihlo hmun
 thlo-ho zingahte kan tawih chhuak a, min tlan-
 pelh hnuah chuan kan inkar ve leh ta zel a
 Paletwa atanga luhnar lam hawia nihnih kan
 inkar chhoh hnu chuan Tur Bazar, Miza thlang
 deuh kan ban a, a tuk zingah vartianah kal leh
 ka rawt a, mahse a tuk zing vartian chuan ka
 thian pakhat, Ralachhuah ami a muanchan

avangin, mi zawngtu sipai lawngleng leh kea
vaukam hruta Mize atanga lo chhukte nei chuan
zing darriat rik dawn tepah Tur-ah chuan kan
intawng ta a Min rawn hnaih lutuk hmam,
engmah keng lovin lawngleng atang chuan sa-
ruakin ka chhuak a Kawl kuli pawnfen mawng-
tam langa ka fenchhin hnu chuan, ka rolex
sana chu ka pawnfenah chuan ka pawipawn a,
tawnzau takngial pawh ha lovin bazarah chuan
ka lut chhova, anni pawh chu an lo chhova,
dawrah ka lut a, an lo lut ve a, kawmchar
huana ekin lamah ka relh ruksan a dawrah
chuan an thut tak reng avangin, ekin atang
chuan ka chhuak a, khawlai huan leh hnim
karah chuan an hmuh lohvin ka relhru chhuak
ta a Darkar khat aia rei mah hnuah chuan a
him lam chu ka vak thleng tawh a, lui hnar
lama bazar kai chhak hretah chuan ka thiante
chuan lawng nen chuan min lo nghak a, ka vah
velnaah chuan ka rolex sana lah ka tibo hlen
daih lehngal a Tichuan, Sinletwa lam panin
Chhimtuipui kam khawchhak lam vaukam nem-
ah chuan kan inkar chho leh ta a, khawthim
hma deuhin Sinletwa kan thleng a, kai chhak
ta zawkah kan kai a, laina In-ah chaw tlem
hmanhmawh takin ka bar a, thim him chuan
Kaisih Tlang pan chuan kan chhuak leh ta a
Kan chauh tawh avangin, khua ban lovin, tai
thar sengho thlamah chuan kan riak a, Kawl
sipai-ho man phakloh pheh zawng la ni lo mah-
se, an hual chhung anih tawh loh avangin,
thin thin zankhat chu ka han mu leh ta a, a
nuam haadam kher mai

Kan ram leh hnam zalenna atana kan
beihngah hian brehawm len ral karah siamtu
bak lei dana vengtu nei chuang lovin, a tla-

chawp finrawla n.humna, buk nghak ve hman
 lova ka kalna zawng zawng ka han ngaihtuah
 nawn hian, khuanun beng lo chhungawng sela
 ka nihna anpuah chuan hrehawm leh haisatna
 leh hlaulawm suttlang tamah mikhum an awm
 lo A tukah chuan Kaisih Tlangah ka chhova,
 Ralachhuah lamah ka chhuk leh a, chuta tang-
 in thian pakhat atir atanga Pathian Tlang
 atanga mi zuitu nen bawh khan kan lut chho
 leh a Thlen In tha tak tak ka nei a
 Kawl sipai movement pawh hma tawh taka
 hriat theihna dan tur engkim ka ruahman fel
 thui thui a, khuaa mi tlawmngai leh khaw-
 tlang hruaitute thatna leh val upate tlawm-
 ngaihna avangin, he khuaah hian, englai mahin
 hlauthawng takin ka awm ngai lo Ka cheng
 hawn tur Paletwa lama tang a awm avangin mi
 ka lak tir a, ka mi tirhten harsatna an tawh
 avangin ka nghak ta reng a, Krismas thlengin
 ka awm a, 1975 kumthar pawh Pathian Tlang-
 ah ka hmang a, khawtlang an hlim tlang viau
 zel Kan sipai 'K' Bn awm ve te erawhchu an
 sipai deuh a ni mai thei, rin ainn Kawl sipai
 leh Police-ho lakah khawtlang hruaitute'n hlah-
 khuh har an tin, an mahni vangin tuboh leh
 dolung inkara leng anga inngaihnte pawh an
 nei hial niin ka hria

1975 kum tirah chuan Liandawla Dy
 Secy te the Govt leh sipai min hruai tur LOC
 atangin ka chah a, Surgeant Mangthawnga leh
 sipai section khat vel, ralthuam tha tawh keng-
 in an lo thleng a, tichuan January thla chawhma
 lamin Capital lam panin ka kal chhuak ta a.
 National Emergency Committee ringawta kal
 zel chu kan hruaitute hovin an duh lo va,

chuvangin Laldenga awm loh hlana a sawrkar-
 na lo enkawl turin Vice President an lo inthlang
 a Tlangchhuaka chu thlan a ni a Chuvangin,
 National Emergency Committee pawh thiat a
 ni a, NEC chu Capital vuah a lo ni leh tawh
 a, Aikan atangin Bawm ram Bangladesh
 chhungah an lo tawh let a, Rimaiphaw khaw
 chungah hmun an khuar a, LOC paltlangin
 Capital lam chu ka pan zel a, chengte ka hawn
 hnem bawk a, kan inhmui tir chu kan hlim
 tlang hle A tlachawpa rel ngai awmte kan rel
 zawh hnu chuan, Capital leh LOC damdaw
 lam leh thil dang mamawh lei turin Chittagong
 lam zin turin ka chhuak leh a, Hmunnuan
 khuaa ka cham lain, Rochunga Pudait hnen
 atanga zualko, keimahni hote, mi pathumin min
 rawn nang a, Capital lamah min kirpui leh a,
 Capital-ah engkim urhsun taka kan ngaihtuah
 hnuin, kan sawrkar chuan kei leh Lalhleia kal
 turin min ruat a, Liandawla'n mi zui bawk a
 Min lo hmuahna Parva Camp chu 1975 Good
 Friday chhunlai takah kan thlang a, khua a
 lum hle Rochunga Pudait thiamloh nge SIB-
 ho thiam loh, rin aia rei inhmuh ni tur chauh
 pawh inhrilh thei lova min chamtir hnuin, ni-
 ngana-ah chuan ka hawnsan leh ta a, la cham
 atan min duh vei nen engmah hriat fiah nei
 lova pawngcham ngawt ka duh loh avangin ka
 hawnsan tur pawh chu SIB Officer chuan hrilh-
 hai thlak a ti hle Kei pawh chuan, engkim
 ruahman lawk savek nia ka inngaih avangin,
 chutia khawtlara rin aia rei kan awm avang
 leh, lacham rih rawh u, khawngaih takin la
 nghak leh rih rawh u, tih vang ngawta nghah
 leh tur chen hrethei chuang si lova cham leh

thin chu, inbiak loh a n va han hlau em, mon
 tihna tur anih theih avangin, kan hnam leh
 Zalenna sualtu Pawl zahawm a humhalh nan
 ka haw tauhsan ta a ni Kan pawlah hian, a
 lal ber berte pawhin, In lamah min la lut ula
 in Constitution ruangam chhungah remna kan
 siam ang, in Constitution pawh ka pawm ang'
 tiduhte an lo awm anih pawhin chu tak chu
 A Dumpawl nihna anih avangin hnawl chiah
 ka lo ngai a, ka hawsan ta a ni

1974 kumthar hlma Capital-a kan rorelna-
 ah, India nena inbiakna neih ka rawt a in-
 delhkilhna awm lova inbiakna, Peace Mission
 hmang lova inbiakna a awm theih laia, kan
 Party President anih laia Tlangchhuaka'n mi
 chhanna leh Biakchhunga michhannate kha ka
 hre reng thin Peace Mission hmang lova, in-
 delhkilhna awm lova inbiakna min hnawlsak a
 chutiang thil min hnawlsak hnu leh, a hnawl
 tute ngei khan, hun inber zelah finna an chhar
 tlai khawhnu ve leh a, an harhchhuah ve hman
 thihna leh chhiatna leh tuarna a lo thleng leh
 teuh hman si lawite hi chu a pawl ka tun
 hrehawm ka tichungchuang bik a ni

Rochunga Pudate nena kan inbiak loh
 zawh hnu chuan zawi zawiin Chittagong lamah
 ka zin a, damdawite ka lei a, Capital lam chan
 tur leh LOC chan turte chu LOC-ah ka dah a
 tichuan Chin Hills Affairs enthlai thlai pah leh
 Rangoon lam atanga Vanhlira hnen atanga leh-
 kha lam pahin Burma lamah bawka ka lut chho
 leh a, Pathian Tlang lamah ka inngat a, chuta
 tang chuan Paletwa lamah mi ka tir a, fur
 chhelai a ni a, a ralmuang bawka, zin hleih
 theih anih loh avangin, fur chhe zualpui chhung

chu kan cham a Chutia kan cham chhung chuan zankhat chu All India Radio hian, Bangladesh-ah sipain an sawrkar an pawng lak a, Sheik Mujibur Rahman an that tih India Independence Day zan chuan a rawn puang tlat mai a, ka hote leh thian dang tlemte nen ka ka thlen In-ah chuan darkar khat vel chu a sunna inkhawm kan nei nghal a, mi hmutute erawh chuan 'in lawm a ni zawk lo maw' te min ti leh nghal September thla a lo ni a, Capital lam panin ka chhuak leh a, Bawm ram ka zuk thlen chuan hmana Parva Camp ka chhuahsan dawna Rochunga hnena lehkha thawn chhanna pawh a lo thleng ve leh ta a

Tun tuma a lehkhaah chuan Rochunga chuan a rilru leh tum dan pawh a rawn ziak Chiang ta deuh va Chittagong a lo zin a, chutah keini kan kal theih chuan inhmuh a duh thu a rawn sawina a ni. "India nena in inkara buaina hi Constitution of India ruangam chhunga a remfelna pawm thei turin in rilru inkau ula, theihtawpin kan ram leh hnam chanvo that nan India sawrkar chu kei pawhin ka nawrpui ang che u" a rawn ti a ni ber a Tin, Good Friday laia mi a rawn lam lawk theih loh vanga pawl a tih thute pawh a rawn ziak tel a Chu lehkha Tlangchhuaka'n a chhannaah chuan "Constitution of India ruangam chhunga insiamremna pawm thei tura bersei a mi biak i duh hi, awm lo ka ti a, nang leh zelin hetiana mi ti hi awm ka ti lo hle, mahse thian ang erawh chuan a remchan chuan ka duh alawm" a ti a, chu lehkha chu Rochunga hnena thawn saktu ka ni.

Capital ka tlawh hnu chuan Bangladesh sawrkar thar chetzia en thlithlaim ka zinchhuak leh a Ka zin hlan hlan India SIB Officer kal tlanga Laldenga'n Tlangchhuaka hnena lehkha a rawn thawh chu zualkovin an rawn hlan a Laldenga'n India nena inbiakna kawng a zawn avang leh chumi atana boruak ralmuang siam a tul vangin a lehkhaah chuan Laldenga'n Tlangchhuaka chu kan sipaite Operation chawlh-tir turin a rawn hrih a, mahni tawka awm leh awmlo thlar thiamna a neih loh vang nge, Laldenga thu anih phawt chuan Isala thu ai mahin a pawin mai zawk, hriatthiam a hai hle India sipai-ten Operation an suspend ve dawn pawh ni si lo, keini lam zawkin, kan sipaite hnena Operation suspension order han pek chu, sipai-ho pawhin an fin chuan eng ang lekin ngai ang ma-? ka ti zui vawng vawng mai a Indo laia, remtih dun vanga, hun thu hmunah tan rual a, inkah hai tawn ve ve chu, thilawm lo pawh a ni ngai lo, mahse, zalenna sual laia India lamin inkah haina an neih loh laia keini lamin inkahhai han puan chu Laldenga thil tihmakte zingah hian a mak pawl tak nin ka hria. Tlangchhuaka chuan, chung zualkote hnenah chuan lehkha a thawh a, Biakchhunga hnenah an pe a, order a hmuh veleh Biakchhunga chuan Operation zawng zawng chawlhna thu a puang a, chu chu All India Radio pawhin October 31 1975 zan khan Mizo hunah a rawn puang anih kha India lamin inkah haina an puanloh laia keini lamin haina puan chu, inkah kherloh pawhin kut thlakna leh kawng danga tharum thawhna kan neih chuan, (suspension of operation) tih chuan huapin ngaih ani bawh

ni a, kan sipaite chu hotute thuawi lova kut-
thiakah a chantir thei'a, anih loh leh operation
suspension order bawhchhiatnaah vai lamin an
lo chhinchhiaah thei bawh a, nikhua a rei hnua
hotute leh an hnuaia thawktute tan lakna ti-
remlotu a ni thei tih hriatloh pawha rin chi
chu ava ni tak em !

Hutih hunlai hian Rochunga rawtna angin
amah hmuh tumin Chittagong lam kal tumin
ka inkau reng a, ka zin ta nge nge a, ka zin
hlan chuan Laldenga hnen atagin kohna
Tlangchhuaka chuan a lo hmu a, mi pali a
rawn kova, a bik takin, Tlangchhuaka, Vice
President leh MNF President Chawngzuala leh
Army Chief Biakchhunga a rawn hminghmerh
a, a palina atan chuan Cabinet Secretary Lal-
hleia an hruai tel a Parva Camp a lo luh a,
chumi hnua SIB-ho hruaia Delhi lama kal zel
a, an cheng (intelligent fund) leh an siam chawp
sak, India Passport rinchhana, Rome lamah
Laldenga hnena kal tur a ni a Rome-a an zuk
an hmanloh pawhin intelligent-ho thlawpa, a
awmna lam apianga hruai zel tur an ni a Eu-
rope ram thenkhatte pawh vaiho chuan an
anpui a, chumi chhung chuan Laldenga pawh-
in a kohvate chu a lo hmin hman tawh a ni
ang chu, lungruai takin an lo haw ta a. A
hmalam zawnga indelkhilna awm lova direct-a
inbiakna lo hnawi thintute leh Rochunga hnena
lehkha a thawn hnuhnun zawkah pawh Con-
stitution of India ruangam chhunga insiam remna
pawm tura inkausa tura ani leh zelin a han
daikhalh chu a duhlohzia pawh zaaktu ngei
khan, Laldenga rawt anih vanga a ngai bawh
hahipa an han fak tlawr leh site hi, ngahsan

tur nge an nih ngaihsaa loh tur hriat thiam a har zo ta Lungruul saa Delhi lo lut lehm, February 11,13,16 17 18 1976 chhung khan India sawrkar aiawhitute nen mumal takin inbiakna an neih zawh hnu chuan Constitution of India ruangam chhunga in-emna pawm lo thei lo tura inbiaknaa luh leh hnahnawh te, Peace Mission a hneka direct-ah mah chuan a mawng phawng sa a an anghchhunga Laldenga'n a chelh loh vang nge, vai fin a daikhalh hneh vang hriat thiam harsa ka ti Nikhua lo rei se, hmana kan duhpui loh avanga kan hnawl hnute leh kan hrual zawh hnu tam takte khan, an chunga Laldenga hovin kan tih ang khan min tih va duhloh pawhin, kamchhe tleuh nan a tawp thlenga Laldenga zuitute hi min hman pawhin, zah mai loh chu kan bauh let vak ngaihna a vang duh dawn teh zawng anih hi

A dumpawlho leh East Pakistan an tlawn zawh hnu a, Lalngheh leh Vaninmawia'n in-daikhalhna awm lova inbiakna an rawn hmuh uksak loh te, Sailianpuia leh Lazova tira S Lianzuala'n inbiakna an han zawn hmuh, indaikhalhna awm lova, amaherawhchu palai hmang lova inbiakna duhpui lotute, a hnu leh zelah pawh Constitution of India ruangam chhunga settlement nei tura inbiakna rawttute rawtna hnawl thlatute leh, palai hmangkher lo pawhin indaikhalhna awm lova remthu sawi rawttu ka nih laia vai lam tanga mipuh duhtu ten, tuna hetiang a Laldenga rawt anih avang leh, vai chenga a lo tlawn hneh avanga, a hmaa an hnawl zawh hnu an han pawm leh phawt mai hi, kei zawng, a insiam remna tur lah India Constitution ruangam chhung tih

lang sa, directa inbiakna lehngbala han luh leh chu zahthlak pawh ka ti, mahse hotu lawk zualten an lo lungtlukpui hnu leh chumi hnu Calcutta khawmpuih pawh a saikath zawnga vote awm hlek lova kan lo amen pui leh tak bawh siah chuan, Mautam laia Awithangpa mangang tihngaihna hre lovin, "Lalawithangpa'n ka tuar bil leh hlei lawng e, duh leh tam zawn rawh se Mau zawnzawng" a ti e, an tih ang zia zangin, hotuten hma an hruai ngam phawt chuan, vai do zawnzawng mahin hrehawm tinreng tuarin ka lo zui tawh a, remna kawngah phei chuan ka zui ngam lehzuai ang Constitution of India ruangam chhunga insiam remnaah chuan Mizo fate chanvo tur chu eng ang tak nge ni dawn tih lang rih lo mahse, lungawipui ka tum ta tlat a. Zofate tuarna leh Zoram tuarna zawnzawngin Zofate tana chanvo tha ber a hlawh theih nan, Laldenga chuan, Vaihoh angchhung muanna thlen hnu leh, an sum rinchhana nupui fanau a chawm a, fate zirna tha bera luhtir tawh hnu, an khabe hiam changa an thleng tlawr zuana a awm hnu hian, Jammu and Kashmir leh Ralleng chanvo aia sangte chu karchhuak zo lo pawh nise, ka la ngaih-hnathiam thova, kan nunna leh hriseinate siamtu zarah a that phei chuan, zalenna sual tura a hruachhuah India hnena a hruai luh leh takte zingah hian, a chawh berah chuan tan ka inring rih lo phawt a ni.

Amaherawhchu hei hian mitihrehawm thin, mahni chhia leh tha hriatna hmang thei lo leh Laldenga pawla awm a, ramhnuai sawkara hnathawh a, sipara tante hi zalenna sual emaw la inta a, Laldenga hnen atanga order thar hmu

si lova, MNF sawi nawi leh Laldenga thil tih sawisel kai, lo sawisel vanga thin tirima, khawimaw laia kut thlak duhte an awm chuan, Laldenga'n chhechhama tharum thawhna bansan a remtih hnu leh activities zawng zawng suspend a remtih hnu hian, a zuitute thiltihah mawh a phurhsak dawn lo va hetiang remthu a lailawka thlun anih hma, indo vanglaia kutthlakna pawh remthu sawi laia vaim phuba an lak duh chuan vai ram leh vai dan leh vai court-ah lo chuan vai leh an chhawte Laldenga'n a khin theih dawn loh avangin indonaa fel leh huaisen en tawn tlak pawh nise, mahnna awm leh awm lo thliar thiam lo leh rawlthar thil la hrechiang lo te nen hian, tul lovah kut an thlak emaw an mahnin sawrkar kut an tuar hi ka hlah-thawnpui em em a ni

Barhluih Dan Bu (Imposed Constitution)

Mizoram Assembly-a member zawng zawng te leh Chief Minister leh Minister te leh Mizoram Constituency atanga thlan Rajya Sabha member te pawh chu, 1976 July thlaa Laldenga pamphlet pahnih chhuah leh tape record-a a thu rawn sawiah khan, barhluih constitution hmanga thlan leh din an nih avanga bang vek tur leh remna thusawina daltu annih avanga bang tura a karna kan chhiarin kan ngaithla theuh awm e, lo record leh chhawng leh lo vawng tha pawh in awm nualin karing MISA leh UAP Act pawh sut turin a nawr tel anih kha. Emergency a tawp a, MISA pawh sut a ni ta. Mizoram Assembly pawh an hun a ral dawn tep avangin rei an awh tawh chuang lovang Hengte hi chu thuthlunglui ang maia

hman chung a liam mai tur an ni A liam ta mai reng a Hun laklawhah inthlanna a awm hma atana Zoram rule tur chuan barhluih dan buin thuneihna a pek hmangin, India President chuan rule (rorelna) chu a rawn barhluih a lo ngai ta a Laldenga'n Barhluih Danbu hmanga thlan annih avanga bang tura a kar vanga U T sawrkar chu thiat pawh niin an lang lo va An hun zo tawh, emergency vanga inthlanna awm remchan theih loh vanga pawhsei sak mai an ni a, chuti chung pawha an hun a tawp tak vanga tilitak ta an ni bere Zoram hi rambuasia an chhal a, rambuasia inthlanna awm/neih hi remchang lova India Sawrkar-in a ngaih pheichuan, President's Rule hi an barhlui ta sa sa, a tawp dawn apiangah an barhluih belh zel thei bawk a ni tih pawh hriat reng a tha People's Conference pawhin U T that leh President's Rule barhluih chu an duh, an sawi nawi bawk Sawrkar laipui Congress an tlawn hnu leh Zoram Lok Sabha inthlanna-a P C an chak hnu chuan Zoramah President's Rule hi barhluih ni ngei se tih boruakah thuthang a punlun hle A duh zawngtute tan chuan sawi nawi leh hnuhnawh chu a awm si lo President's Rule-ah barhluih a ni ta ngei bawk si. Hun inher zelah M U or P C or M D F pawhin Mizoramah Majority sawrkarna an la din mai thei, tukhaw huathu nisuh se, zeldinnain ka han kal zel phawt ange, India sawrkar laipui chakna rinchhanin, chhuanlam tha tak chharchhuakin, Janata Party chuan President's Rule barhluih Zoramah hian an la ngen ve mai thei, an inngen chhawk zina, President-in tul nia a hriat bawk si chuan a rule a rawn barhlui fo mai thei bawk Zoram mipui harhchhuah

hma chuan President's Rule barhluih duhna leh duhlohna hi a fang zawk leh a-a zawk hrilhliah lo tum sek hi a hun lo, Mahammed Bin Tughlak, hmanlai India lai ropui tak pakhat pawh kha, a hunlai ami te aia a fin filawr vangin, Historian tam tak chuan a thiluh kha an nuizabur a Lal a -ah an puh mai anih khi Calileo leh Bruno leh mifang dangte pawh kha an finna leh an thudik hriat tawmpui pha lo an tam luat vanga thiamloh chang an nih kha tupawh finkhur a tha

Awle 1977 March thlaa Lok Sabha inthlan puiah chuan Zoramah chuan P C an chak a Mizoram Assembly inthlannaah pawh chak leh ngei beisei leh rin hi a sual rih lovang Mahsa barhluih danbu hmanga inthlanna anih leh vath chuan mi tumruh Laldenga hian mahni thusut leh hnihne ai chuan, bang leh vek turin a la kar lui leh mauh mai thei a ni tih pawh hriat reng a tha India Constitution ruangam chhuah insiam remna ala neih hma si, barhluih danbu hmanga thlantlin sawrkar chu a pawl leh chelhtu mihring chu tupawh lo ni se, bang tura kar tlat hi a tanfung a ni si Chutiang chu a kar zel siloh chuan, Mizoram U T Sawrkar hruaitu hmasa berte thuneihna pahthlaksak hi a tum ber a lo ni zawk alawm tih ring leh sawi pawh awm se, hnial a hrehawm viau ang A tir atang rengin District Council atanga amah bantu, Union Sawrkarna, a hnuah chuan Congress-ah pawh inlet mahse, Hrangaia leh Chhunga leh Rawnga teho tangrual sawrkar chhutchhiat nan ringawta, chhuanlamah Zoram thalaite Independence sual tura mi fuhpawrh sun, tum tak tak anih lohzia a lan leh si chuan, 'Pathian

leh kan ram tan tia nunna leh engkim chana do leh tuar leh fahrah leh hmeithai leh kuttual leichham leh ramtuileilo heti zozai puntir hi tawngkam thiamthu hlaa sawi mam leh chu a huphurhawm duh viau ang MNF ni ve lote pawhin In leh lo, buh leh bal, inhhung bungrua leh ro tna tinreng, aman chhiarsenloh an chanphah bakah nunna chan pawh an tam em em a Mahse, ram leh hnam zalenna tur nia kan rin leh beisei vanga tuar thiam tura kan lo zirtir hram hram thin kha, a tawpa chu thuneihna chelhtu an inthlak vanga, barhluih danbu pawh barhluih ti leh phal lo anih chuan, Zoram leh Zofate an lo finchhuah hunah chuan Laldenga chawimawi leh rei duh hi a tunge tam zawk ang tih sawi lawk phak a ni lo

Mizoramah Engvangingnge Muanna A Thlen Har ?

March 1,1966 July 1,1976 inkar chhung kum sawma leng lovah hian Laldenga hruai MNF pawl chuan, India awpna hnuai ata Mizoram lak hrana, Independent sawrkar hran neih tumi thisen leh nunna hlu tak namen lova sengin, fahrah leh hmeithai leh piangsual leh kuttualleichham leh ramtuileilo nasa taka punphah khawpin, In sang tam tak a chhunga bungrua chawpa halral tawh pahin, buh leh bal pawh namenlova halral leh chhiatphah khawpin kan dova, mahse kan ralthuam leh tha chuan India kan do hneh lova, anni pawhin tharum ngawt chuan zalenna movement chu an tichimit thei bik lova, mahse buaina reh lova do zela, nunna leh thisen sen belh zela, hneh chuang si lova mipui vantlang tuarna thlentir zel bawk si a chuan, remna leh muanna thlentir, tharum thawhna zawng zawng pawh chhechham bansar kan lo remti ta a ni.

Calcutta Inkhawmpui

Pakistan inkhawmpui atingin mi diplomatik Office kaltlangin India sawrkar hnenah Laldenga chuan, vawi duai lo lehkhba a thawn a India mi anihna anga amah an pawm leh chuan India Constitution ruangam chhunga Mizoram buaina reng reng insiamiemna a pawm duh turin thu te a hrilh thin a, hun engngemawti hnuv chuan India sawrkar pawhin an lo ring ta Pakistan khawpui atang chuan Laldenga chu a nupui faraute leh Mizo tlangval a awmpuite nen chuan an reh chhuak ta a India mifingho (intelligents) hruain, an cheng rinchanin, India passport rinchanin, Rome khawpui lamah 1975 kum chawhnu lamah chuan an hruai ta

India Home Ministry hnuai S I B (Subsidiary Intelligence Bureau) Office kaltlangin MNF hnuaitu India ram pawna Underground Headquarters a awmte chu, mi pali amah paw lo kal turin Laldenga chuan a rawn chah ta a Vice President Tlangchhuaka, MNF President Chawngzuala, Army Chief Biakchhunga an Cabinet Secretary Lalhleia an kal a Indian gentlemen leh intelligent babu liante chu ring ngam turin a chah diam a Chunghote chu 1975 November thla chawhnu lam chuan Parva Camp a S I B -ho kutah chuan an lut a, annin inhlam chhawngin Laldenga hnenah chuan an hruai ta a Europe ramte fanpuin, mamawh tam tak an lam sakin duat taka enkawl zelin an hruai vei ta a Heng hotu lawk zualte hi Laldenga chuan India Constitution ruangam chhunga insiamremna zawn duh ve turin a hmin thei ta a

Intelligent-ho chuan India-ah an rawn phur leh vek a, 1976 Febuary 11, 13 16 & 17 18 chhung hian India sawrkar aiawhtute nen khun taka inbiakhona an nei ta a. Chumi hnu chuan India cheng rinchhana MNF inkhawmpui Calcutta a koh a ni ta a Chu inkhawmpui-ah chuan underground sipai lamah chuan Major achin chunglam zawng leh Cabinet member zawng leh Party Office bearer zawng leh Executive Committee member zawng leh Member of the House of Representatives zawng leh Senator zawngte chu koh vek kan ni a Kohnaah chuan khing a chung a tarlan ninga chhunga an thu lo relsa/ruahman sa ngaithla tur leh a chhunzawm zel dan tur ruahman tura chu inkhawmpui chu koh a ni a Inkhawmpui palaite chu March 23, 1976 chuan Calcutta thlenkim a ni a A tuk atang chuan inkhawmpui tan a ni a Hruaituten India sawrkar nena an lo inbiakna neih tawha an thurel ngaihthlak tura sawina reng reng a awm lova, zawh pawhin chhan a ni lo va, Laldenga chuan India Constitution ruangam chhunga inthlathlema 'a zawh 'a thatzia' namen lovin palaite hnenah chuan a sawi ta chiam mai a, a tawpah chuan remtih tlan a ni ta a He inkhawmpui-ah hian Biakchhunga erawhchu a tel lo Tichuan, kan thurel thluk hrilh tura pawl pumpui aiawh zova ruat Laldenga leh Zoram-thanga leh Rualchhina leh Biakvela te chu Delhi-ah India sawrkar aiawhtu hnenah chuan an kal ta a March 1976 chhunga inkhawmpui zawh fel a ni a, April 1976 bulah chuan an thleng ta a ni Tin, he inkhawmpui Calcutta a koh hi kal dawn lai chuan Headquarters lama hotute chuan a him tawkhoh an hlau hle a,

mahse Laldenga mitirh Zoramthanga chuan va-
ho rinawmzia leh rintlak an nihzia uat leh
thiam taka hapta khut chhung aia rei mahse
fah hnu chuan a sawn chhuak thei chauh a ni

Tichuan MNF palat leh an hruaitu Lal-
denga-ho chu in India sawrkai aiaawhtute na
chuan April, May leh June thla thum chhung
zet an inbrik hnu chuan July 1 1976 chu in
inrem lailawkna Thuthlung chu puan tut-
in peih a lo ni ta a Zoram mipuite chuan an
lawm em avangin, Zoram U F hruaitute chuan
July 7 1976 chu Zoram pumah lawmthu sawna
atan, mi zawng zawngin mahni sakhaw dan ang
theuhva Pathian hnena lawmthu sawna ni atan
chawh an puang nghe nghe a Mahse, he in-
rem lailawkna thuthlungah hian, han kal ve lo
Tlangchhuaka leh Chawngzuala leh Biakchhunga
te hming kha a rawn hmer tel a, he thupuan
hian thenkhatte phei chu a barakhaah deuh nui
underground zingah chuan alang, chutia tel
lo an rawn hmer telte hian sawiselna engmah
an neih lemloh avangin, February 11, 13, 16 17 &
18 1976-a lo rei tawhsa leh lo remtih tawhsa
nite pawhin mi a rintir rum rum thei a, eng-
mah hriatna chiang nei ve lo tan chuan, hunia
a la hriatfiantir hun a awm leh, chung hian
chu kan hriat chian ve hun ala ni chauh dawn
ni awm tak a ni Engpawh nise, remna leh
muanna kan duh avangni, a lailawka inremna
thuthlung pawh chu lawmawm kan ti hle a,
mahse za zelah zain kan lawm lo deuh pawh
ani mai thei Independence aia India nena in-
zawm duh pawh Mizoram Political history-ah
hian kan awm zel a, vai zawm aia Independen-
ce sualnaa hruaitu lawk zawngten, an hruaitu
remtihnaa lenzana an thlan takah phei chuan,
lawm rual pawh hun hlein alang

Amaherawhchu zalenna suala kan thawh-
 imna leh, kan ram tuarna zozai leh nunna leh
 tinsan kha zozai a ral hnu hian chung zawng
 zawng chu hnemhnanpui bikna awm lova a
 thlawna a ham ngawt mai chu tuman kan phal-
 in a rinawm loh va Mizo fate insuihkhawma,
 vai dipral theih lohva, vai cheng rinchhana,
 Zoram chu mahn intodelh rama siana, a
 chl unga Mizo faten thuneihna sang ber (maxi-
 mumautonomy) kan neih theih dan tura Con-
 stitution of India ruangam chhunga inremsiamna
 dan kan zawn chhuah a ngai ta a ni Amah-
 erawhchu Laldenga hi India sawrkar chuan
 underground MNF pawl hruaitu anihnaa bia
 leh thleng an ni a People's Conference, Cong-
 ress, M.U leh MDF hote aiawh tel angin an
 be lo Heng pawlte hian tharum thawhin India
 sawrkar an do ve lova, thubuai sawi tur pawh
 an la nei hranpa hek lo MNF leh India
 sawrkar laipui inbiakremna ang apiang pawm-
 pui mai turin an inkau reng niin an lang a,
 tunlai Zoram pawl chak ber PC pheh chuan,
 MNF leh India sawrkar laipui inbiakna a awm
 ngei dawn tih an hriat vele inbiakna tan anih
 hina pawhin inbiakremna ang apiang pawmpui
 turin resolution an lo pass tawh anih kha

British-in min awp lain kan ramah Con-
 stitution of India hman a ni ve ngai lova, min
 tinsan dawn khan CONSTITUENT Assembly
 Sub-Committee Chairman Goninath Bordoloi
 chuan, chutih laia Political Party han ber hruai-
 tu Saprawnga leh Khawtinkhuma chu, Co-Opted
 member atan a lo ruat ve, chu mite-ho chuan
 kan hman ve turin Sixth Schedule an buatsaih
 a, chu Sixth Schedule of the Constitution of

India-a avm tlang mite chu Schedule Tribes, min ti a, phai lam mite erawhchu Scheduled Castes an ti leh mai a Tichuan, mahnia inre-bawl sawrkar zirtanbu Autonomous District Council kan nei ta a ni Chutiang a bika Sixth Schedule min siampui duh India sawrkar chuati, tunah pawh Constitution of India ruanga n chhungah hian insiamremna neih kan remtih phawt chuan, eng anga inremsiam nge kan duh tih hriat chakin beng an dawh reng a, mahse engvangin nge duhthu kan sam mai loh? Barhluih (Imposed) Constitution hmanga Zoram Constituency atanga thlantlin Rajya Sabha leh Lok Sabha a M P te bang phawt tur leh, Zoram U T sawrkar bang phawt tur leh MISA hlip tur leh U A P Act sut phawt tura karna leh Zoroma India President's Rule barhlui tura karna a hlawhtlin loh vang a ni Chuvangin heng thil karte hi a awm em tih ngaituah a tha hle ang

Pu Jatti hian Delhi atanga direct-a Mizoram rule tur hian ama mimal mihrinnaah power a nei em? Nei lo, Acting President of India anih vang erawh chuan, a chhan tha tawka i hriat phawt chuan Indian Union chhunga eng State sawrkar pawh thiat (dissolve) a, a duh apiangte hmanga direct a rule theihna power sang ber Constitution of India hian a pe a ni Chu Constitutional power hmang chauh chuan eng State-ah pawh President's Rule barhluih theihna a nei a ni Dan naranin President's Rule barhluihna State-ah chuan mipui vantlang zalenna pawh a chep duh viau thin U T sawrkar erawh chuan Constitution of India-ah hian rahbi an nei ve lem lo, chuvangin U T sawr-

kar chu President's Rule zaidam chi pawh vuah ta mai ila a sual tampui lovang Chuvangin Constitution of India in power a pek hmanga rule tur anih tho tho chuan Mizoram leh mipui awp tura Mizoram chhunga mipui vote-a thlan thlan awp tura vai han ngen tak tlat chu, barhluih anih vanga chu Constitution lung tluk-pui lova han insawi leh hnahnawhte nen thil awm tak a ni thei ang em? Mizo mipui thlan thlan huiatute aia Zoram awp tura vai han ngen mauh maite hi anti Indian nge Pro-Indian? Vai hua nge Vai lam tan? Mahni chhia leh tha hriatna theuh hmanga chik taka ngaituah atan a tha hle ang

MISA chu hlih a ni ta 'UAP Act hi eng-nge ni? Unlawful Activities Prevention Act' a ni, engnge a awm zia? 'Dan kalha Thil tihte Khyabknirhna Dan' ti ila a dik thawkhat viau mai thei. MNF pawl chu India dan kalh a tharum thawha kan chet takah chuan outlaw leh barked pawlah India chuan min puang ta a Chuvangin, an hnasa la ippe si lote chu min kawm leh chay pe leh riakna takngial lo kian pawh man theih leh hrem theihah an puang ta a An hnen atangin kan ralthuam kawlte atan license kan nei si Jova, anmahni dapin a phal anga kawl ni lo, ralthuam lah chu kan kawl teuh mai si a A khat tawka inkahpa awm fo nen, ralthuam nena rawirala chetna rambuai, 'disturbed area' a puang kan nih chhung a UAP Act sut tura kar chu hlawnthng se nge tha ang hlawnchham se? Mahni theuhvin ngaituah ve teh u Laldenga ngat pawh hi Mizoram Chief Minister lo si ta so, kan tawngtu huatthuhuhah Congress pawl, P.C. omaw M.U. omaw hi tha-

rum thawhin hel ve thung ta sela ralthuam lo
 hriamhrei tha tinreng hmang sela, buaizo ta
 ıla, India sipai bawk lo chu ani pawhin phung-
 bawmtu atan sawm tur a hre dawm em ni?
 Helhote lah chuan, ralthuam keng thup chung-
 in, remthu kan sawi dawn anih chuan UAP Act
 hi sut hmasa rawh, chuti lo chuan remthu kan
 sawipui thei lovang che, ti ta sela, a sut ang
 em? A sut chuan dankalha thiltihte khuahkhirh-
 na dan a awm tawh dawn loh avangin, helho
 hnenah chuan an hriamhrei leh ralthuam an
 nawm an maka an duh lam hawi apianga an
 vilik leh an hmeh per theihna a hawng nghal
 dawn a, chu chu a duh bik ang em? Ka hre
 lo Inngaih dan tur pawh ka hriatpui thei lo
 India sawrkar ngaih dan erawhchu an sut duh
 loh dan atang hian a hriat theih main ka hria

India ram hruaitute hi British finna pawh
 cho ngam an awpna hnawl ngam an ni, an
 fingin dan ziaka awm leh ziaka awm lo pawh
 an hre em em a, an zai pawh a dam hle nia
 rin theihna a awm Laldenga meuh pawhin
 nupui fanau nen an thleng tlawr zuanin an
 khabe liam changin a cham chilh rei ta em
 mai Khual tha angin nge an thlena khual
 chhia angin hriat ni mahsuhse, East Pakistan
 tlawm hma kum sawm chhunga ka hriat chian
 lai zawng ai khan, tunlai chuan a thau mum
 naih mai, a fate pawh intelligent fund rinchhan-
 in lehkha a zirtir an remti bawk si, chenna
 pawh an pe tha tawh bawk si Heti anih zawk
 tak hnuah hian, a hruana hnuana MNF pawl
 underground-a la awnte hnenah hian a thlen
 In Delhi sawrkar do tur leh amah leh a nupui

fanaute kahchilh tur hian order thar Delhi atangin SIB dakah a rawn thawn leh ang em ? India sipaun operation an suspend lai pawhin India ramri pela underground mi kal tumte lakah operation an suspend tel lo tih hmuin, amah pawh Delhi-ah a in ziak hnan a, chuti anih chuan ani tak pawh chu India do tur chuan an remtihna tel lo chuan India ramri pelin a kal leh ngam dawn em ni ?

India Security Forces ten Operation an suspend chuan Zoram mipui vantlang ngaihndan hre turin lo zin ngam se a tan a harsa lo tih alarg reng a MNF leh Underground sawrkar-ah President nihna chelh kawptu anih avangin leh a hruaitu nihna chopha lo awm-khawm hruaitu tan chuan hlauhthawn tur engmah a awmin alang hek lo Zoram mipui ngaihndan chiang taka hriat duh vanga U T thiat, M P ban, MISA leh UAP Act sut, India President's Rule Zoroma barhluih ngen a ni a, a ngen chu an pe lo anih pawhin Zoram mipui ngaihndan hre tura lo zin phawt chuan hriat theihna dan chu harsa lo takin a awm reng a ni

Zoram U T sawrkar emaw, eng State sawrkar pawhin India Union chhung ami thiat tur chuan Central Sawrkar thil lo tih tawh thin dante pawh ennawn a ngai a, an thil lo tih tawh thin atanga a chhan pawimawh anga ngaih theih lar deuh pathum a awm

(1) State Legislative Assembly-ah chak taka sawrkarna chelh thei pawh an awm lohva, rorel a saisa niak nuak fo chuan, Assembly-ah chak lo mahse Opposition pawlin an tih tauh-

va a chak pawl chu rorel tham an tlin mumil loh chuan, chutiang sawrkhar chu thiat a, election thar buatsaih a, a karlak chu President's Rule barhluih an ni thin

(2) State Legislative Assembly chu absolute majority chang pawlin an chelh a, ngaihnaawh tham oposition pawl an awm loh pawlin India Union atanga Secede (Independence) tum nia puhna a awm a, chu puhna chu enfiah anih hnua dik tawka rin anih chuan thiat saka President's Rule barhluih a ni thei bawk

(3) State sawrkarna chelhtute chu Oposition lamin power leh cheng hmang dik lova an puh a, chutiang puhna chu Central Sawrkhar-in a enfiah a, dik tawka a hriat chuan thuneihna leh cheng hman dikloh vangin a thiat sakin President's Rule barhluih an ni thei

Constitution of India ruangam chhunga harsatna leh buaina zawng zawng insiamremna pawm tura remtih hnu leh Mizoram chu India ram nena inbelhbawm ani tih pawmpui hnua, India Constitution-in President hnena thuneihna a pek nmanga, Zoram President Rule barhluih tir pawh duh leh ngen tho sun, barhluih constitution tih leh si lawi hi awm hlah hlah ring thei leh thil kalphung tur reng anga ngai thei an awm ngai chuan, chutiang mi chu Lal-denga hian Exkimo-ho zingah refrigerator zuar hi hlawk tura a hrih chuan, hlawk tura ring duh mi an nih pawlin thilmak a ni chuang lovang

Zalenna kan sual avangin kan tuar tawhna zawng zawngte dawm senloh anih hnua, lenzana kan thlan tawh hnu leh an Constitution ruangam chhunga insiamremna pawm thei tura

thu thlun hnua, Laldenga leh a nupui fanau pawh India sawrkar kulhbing, Delhi chhunga an lakluh a an enkawl hnu chuan. Laldenga hruaina hnuaia MNF mi leh sate tan chuan a hnen atanga direct order hmu lova, India sawrkar phal loh thil la tih leh kan mipuite tana tuarna thlen thei tura la khawsak leh mahni pawh thih hlauhawma la inawm tir hi, finna nge atna tih mahni theuhva inngaihtuah chian a hun tak meuh a ni

President's Rule barhluihna chhan tlangpui pathum tarlante zingah hian (1) leh (2)-na hmang chuan Zoram UT sawrkar thiat tum chu a rem lo lailet der a (3)—ra erawhchu engnge anih tih sawi mai a har hle Thuneihna leh cheng hmang dik lovah pawh puh ni dawn se hei ang rambuajah chuan tun aia thawh fel a har thu sawi tur pawh an lo ngah mai thei, chu lo rengah thiatna khawp tur thuneihna leh cheng an hman diklohna pawh chu a lo awm ak tak lo mai thei bawh.

Chuvangin, Central Sawrkar-in insiamremna aiana kan duh dan hriat chaka beng an dawh hian kan duhdan kan sawi min daltu an awm si lova, chutih ahnekin kan inrem theihna dan apiang Zoram mipui tam berin min pawmpui nghal an inpeih hnu hian sawi a hun, tihkhawtlai a, a khat tawka MNF nih avanga India sipai kuta boral leh thi leh man leh hrem tawh leh tan leh thinte hi, zalenna man ni si lo atan chuan a tulna a awm tawh lo, kan duhthu kan sain a, kan ram dinhmun tur kan ruahman leh kan ngen ang, Zoram mipui vantlang pawhin hriat chaka beng an dawh thup hnua, mipui tiberdawng zawnga vuaicha a, underground mu-

te leh a lo khawngaihtute tana boraina thlen fo thin hi i titawp ang u Kan ram chawp tura kan thil ngente Cential sawrkar-in an Constitution ruangam chhunga min khungsak duh lo an nih a, chu chu mipui hriata kan puan a, mipui pawhin thnlung leh tha leh neiha min support tlat ngam dawn erawh chuan kan ti ta sa sa, kan ralthuam leh hriamhie nei chhun chhunte hian do tha leh ngat dawn ila thil awm lo erawhchu a ni lovang

Tin, Australian or Canadian Pattern of Administration te hi chu sawi tam a tul lo Heng ramte hi chu a sawrkarna chawp hian British Empire ami leh unwritten Constitutional Framework of Great Britain (ziak lohva Great Britain Sawrkar-in an Constitution an neiha) ruangam chhung ami a ni Mizoram chhunga buaina awm zawng zawng insiamremna atan chuan chu unwritten Constitution of Gt Britain chu hawh tur kan nihna kan thuthlungah a awm lova, Laldenga remtih anga insiamremna tur thupuanah chuan India Constitution ruangam chhunga tih turin chiang takin ziak anih kha Bhutan ram ang pawh sawi tel a tul lo, thuthlungah a tel lo Bhutan chu Independent Kingdom a ni a, ala ni reng a tunah phei chuan UNO-ah pawh member a ni tawh He paragraph a rawn tarlante anga tih tur hian Laldenga leh MNF hruaitu ropui deuh deuh ten a tira an thuthlunga lo ziak ni sela erawhchu a that dawn tehlul nen, amaherawhchu, chu lam hawi remhleik lova an lo inziah awb hnuah hi chuan, an ziak ang zel hi a kalhmang tur tak chu a ni zawk Hei hi thutak (fact) a ni mai a, lem a har pawhin a har a ni mai a,

thutak hriatloh vanga at leh mawl hlawh a hichawm taka awm reng a tul tawh lohzia tarlanna a ni zawk e Chuvangin, underground a la awmte hian Laldenga leh a miliante thu vuak thlak sa hi tihdanglam sak a rem lova, chuvangin, chanvo tha leh hnam himna tawh tura constitution of India ruangam chhunga thil ruahman fel thuai hi Zoram remna leh muanna awmtir theihna a ni tih hriatfiah a hun Chu thu sawi tura chhungkaw bungbawra kumpui lingleta Laldenga'n a chamchilh hnu pawh a, awmze nei ruahmanna a la nei thei lo emaw, nei duh lo emaw hi remna leh muanna Zorama thlen harna chhan chu a ni

Lok Sabha Inthlanpui 1977

Tin, inthlanpuih chuan Janata leh a kawpui pawl ten Congress Sawrkar chu a hneh chiang hle Zoramah pawh Congress pawlin PC an hneh lo chiang hle bawh Chutichuan UT Sawrkar din hnua Zoram atanga thlan thlan Rajya Sabha leh Lok Sabha MP te chu UT sawrkar hruaitu zawng zawngte leh MLA zawng zawngte nen, barhluih Constitution hmanga thlan leh din an nih avanga bang vek tura Laldenga'n a phut leh a kar kha, tuna Zoram mipui aiawh tura PC ticket-a thlan thar Dr Rothuama lakah hian Laldenga hian lal a phutin a la kar zui zel ang em? India Constitution ruangam chhunga Zoram buaina zawng zawng remfelna a la awm lo, eng anga remfel tur nge tihpawh Laldenga'n mipui hriat turin tun thlengin ruahmanna engmah ala nei thei si lo Chutih lain barhluih Constitution hmang bawka inthlanna a lo awm leh si, Mizo Union

dovang anih lova barhluih Constitution var a buai kan nih si chuan a-tu-a-te pawh lo thlang tling mahse bang tura nawr zel chu a kalhmang tur chu a ni

1972-a din U T sawrkar pawh chu lo thiat ta ang sela Laldenga tawngkam takin, barhluih Constitution of India-in power a pek hmangan Acting President of India Jattu chuan a roich-na chu Zoramah a tawn barhluih dawn thova President's Rule barhluihna ramih chuan din naranin sipai lamin thuneihna an chang tam duh viau va, mipui hian a tawp hlan nghakhlelh a awl duh viau thia A tang thei ang b inthlan tharna neih leh tho tur a ni ang Chutah pawh Congress chu Zoramah chuan sawrkarna diutham an tlin a tirawm loh sawt leh Tu emaw, eng pawl emaw pawh lo sawrkar dawn se, President's Rule barhluih kha hlih phawt anih loh chuan thlin thart hnenih sawrkarna a hlan mai theih dawn loh va Mase, India Constitution ruangam chhunga insiamremna Laldenga'n ala sawifel hman siloh chu. chu pawh chu bang turin a phutin ala kal a dawn em ni ang? Nge, a kar hneh lohzia in-hriain, a tih diklohna inhmua fiahin lo hah chhuak leh hnahnawhin a pawm zam vel tawh mai dawn?

1976 July 1 leh tun April 1977 inkara Indian Security Force kuta, MNF mi leh sa d k tak leh lo puibawmtu borat ta te leh tang leh hrehawm tam tak tuarte hi, India leh Mizoram hi a inbelhbawm tih pawm hma, Constitution of India ruangam chhunga insiamremna pawm remtih hma Zalenna atan chauhvva kan do lai

ami ang bawk khan zalenna atana nunna hlan leh tuarah mipui vantlangin an la pawm thei ang em? Tun iain Pakistan ramah Bhutto sawrkarna duh lo Opposition Tangruaiho chuan buaina an siam a, hruaitu tam takin man leh hren an tawh a, mi tam takin an thih phah tawh bawh a, Bhutto sawrkar paih thiak a Opposition tangruai hovin sawrkarna lak ve thung an tum a ni mai a, hnam dang awpbehna hnuai atanga chhuak tura zalenna suai vang ni lova, tute emaw lai inchuh vanga nunna lo chantute chu mi vanduai tak an niin ka ring

Chuvangin Lok Sabha inthlanpui result kan hmu tawh a, Zoram sawrkar thar tur inthlanpui pawh a hlat tehchiam a rinawm loh va, mipui tam ber duhdan subuai leh palbui zawnga khawsak hi, mahni leh mahni ram mipui chungah hrehawmna thlentirtu leh kawng tiranga hmasawmna thibahlahna chauh a ni Zoram mipui aiawh tura thlanten, mipui chakna rinchhana Zoram len Zofate zawng zawng tana an nawr leh sut tur apiang an nawra an sot a, mipui kan aiawh tura kan thlante kan support tlai bawh chuan, thihna leh tuarna tam tak pumpelhin, hnam fang changkang zawkie angin, ram intodelh leh ram nuamah Mizo fate hian Mizoram hi kan siam thei a ni Ram buai leh hrehawm berah pawh kan awmtir reng thei bawh Mipui tam ber duhdan kalhin tumah kal a hun tawh lo Tuarna thlen tur zawnga kan tlangval tlawmingai leh huaisente fuh pawh pawh hruaitute reng reng tan a thiag hek lo Mipui aiawha thlantlente zah dan kan thiam a, anmahni thlangtute tana theih tawpa ram leh hnam tan hruaituten an thawh a, kan tanruai

tlán theih phawt chuan tuman min hnuaichhi.
 bik dawn lo tih hi i ring ang u. Ngaihda n
 ang lo a awm pawhin nunna inhhutchahsak at
 chuan, inhnial a tha zawk, inhnialna leh sawi
 honan a tlingtlak theih loh chuan, vantlang
 hmaa ngaihda n hrang chu sawi a, support-tu
 ngah zawk apiangte thlawp thiam hi miputling
 fiahna tha tak a ni

Ramdang Tanpuina

Bangladesh zalenna tur Pakistan sipai chal-
 na tur India sawrkar-in a tutlawm anga Zoram
 zalenna tura India sipai chakna tutlawm thei
 an awm lo. Nuclear tha leh ralthuam a le
 chhawr thiam a mahni siam leh chin chhuu
 ringa a lo intodelh tan lai hian leh mihri
 tamna chakna atan hmang thei tura a inbua-
 sai lai hian, India huphurh leh ngaimawhtu
 pawh an pung zel a. Chuvangin, India hma-
 sawnna tibahlah leh tithuanawp zawnga kan
 tal duh phawt chuan, a ruk a rala chieng hi
 ralthuam min rawlruk duh pawh an awm ren
 an mi puihna pawh keini min hmangaih va
 ni lovin, India an huat vang mai a ni. Ch-
 tiang tanpuina chuan India tibuai turin an
 rawngbawlah min chhawr mai mai a ni. An
 chhawr tura hlawh lova inpek hi ram hma-
 ngaihna a ni thei ang em? Rilru putling tak
 pua, chik taka engkim ngaihthuah a, mahni
 chhia leh tha hriatna hmanga awm leh awm lo
 thliar a thain a tul em em. "A tirtu chung a
 pik" tih changchawia thil tihte hi, a tirtuin
 tuar si lovin, a tituin tuar theih anihzia a lan-
 fiahna a tam tawh fe tawh a ni lo vem ni?

Khawvel Nuclear Club member parukna nena an inkungkaihna (diplomatic relations) chhuat leh chah pawh hlau lova Zofate minpui ngam kan chheh velah an awm lo Kan chheh vela awm lo te tan lah min puih a remchang tak tak si lo. A eng a pawh chu ni se, India hi ama ram leh a chhunga micheng leh a awpte chu, ramdang sawrkar nekna laka humhalh tur chuan ringgam hi a sual lovang. Laldenga hruaina hnuaia zalenna tur atana donaah hian, kum sawm a leng lo a-kul-a-taiah ka lo tang tawh a. Ram dang sawrkar laka Laldenga tlak tium leh tlak tium loh pawh ka hmu a, kan rinpui ber Pakistan laka a tlaktium lai ber pawhin Internstate Intelligence level chunglam kan thleng lo, Laldenga'n min thlenpui zo lo China sawrkar pawhin ralthuam min pe duhin Laldenga hian a sawi Chumi kan laklul pawh an lawngchawlhraah an phal lo

Vanhlira nen Rangoor-a kan awm dun lai pawhin America Sorkar pawhin sum inmamawh zat kan pe ang che u an ti a, mahse chu pawh chu min pe leh duh lova, W. Pakistan a awm Laldenga hnenah inmamawh cheng dollar nuai khat emaw, nuai hnih emaw chu Vanhlira te'n Rangoon-a kan embassy atanga an lo lak theihna turin lehkhia siam la, Vanhlira te kutah kan pe mai ang an ti a. Laldenga chuan 'ka kutah min pe mai rawh u,' a ti a. "Nangman i thawn rhei dawn em ni?" an tih chuan 'A thawn dan chu ka ngaihtuah thei mai ang,' zuk han ti a Laldenga'n India-a luh leh a tum hi an hriat ruk vanga min pe duh leh ta lo emaw, Laldenga kuta sum an hlan chuan MNF tana hmang lova, ama mimal hlawkna atan chauhv a hman an hlahv vang emaw anih loh chuan a chhan dang avang khawp mai.

**Pu Ngurkunga'n Pu Laldenga Hnena Ni
14, October, 1976-a A Lekhathawn**

Dated Aizawl, 14, Oct 1976

Duh tak Pu Laldenga

Pathian zarah in chhungkua indam tlan lai anih ka beisei, kei pawh ka dam e Tun thla tawp lamah hi chuan Calcutta Doctor min chawh angin pumpui leh ril lam X-Ray leh tur ka ni a, Pathian zarah leh damdawi enkawlna zarah a hma ai chuan tha viau tawh turah ka in ngai Hma ni lawk khan Pi Biakdiki ru a lo leng a an pa damloh thute a rawn sawi nual a, kha lama enkawl theih ni dawn awrite pawhin a rin thu a sawi a henglai chu ka hriat theuh angin a nep em a, chuvangin kha lamah lo enkawlpu thei ula chuan ching zawka a that chhuah leh thui pawh a beisei awm

Inkah haina tawp chinah chuan Aizawl-a awm laklawhte chu SIB Office hung chhunaah kan infawkkhawm a, a inhmuh leh inkawm ngai zing zanin kan inhmuh in, kan inkawm nileng deuh reng mai Pu Thankima khan nangmah rawn sawm chhuah che a tum nua a insawi a, kan lo beisei viau reng che a, mahse i lo lang thei rih si lova, amah lah a lokir leh mai baw si lo Kan lo beisei angin inkahhaina lah pawh-sei a ni baw si lo, "No War No Peace" angin kan khawsa ta rih nua alang a Chuvangin, i hnen atanga thuthar hriat a chakawm thin ngawt mai

Zoram mipui chuan engdang zawng aui Muanna an duh a, kan hnathawktute zawng zawng pawhin ram leh hnam chanvo a zirin

remna leh muanna chu an duh tih chu briat sa
 a ni a, Remna leh Muanna tel lo chuan ram
 leh hnamin hma a sawn thei bawh hek lo
 Chuvangin, kum hei leh chen kan lo buai hnu
 hian, Remna leh Muanna zahawm leh tlo tur
 chu ruahman leh buatsaih thuai thuai theih
 nise a duhawm ngawt mai I ngaihtuah leh
 lungkham ber chu a ni reng thin tih hre reng
 in, mimalin i lo ngaihtuah ve atan thu tlemte
 ka rawn rwan ve che a, tunah tak chuan kei
 chu min awl lai a ni tih pawh ka hria a, mah
 se kha leh chen Independence kan... puan hma
 leh hnuah pawh kan lo thawh dun-~~ta~~ tawhna
 avangin mi i ngaihtiamm, mi i bengkhawn ang
 tih ringin ka han' ziaak a ni

1 Remthuh sawi nan Zoram Tualchhung
 Sawrkar leh MISA leh UAP Act te thiatin,
 sut leh hlih nise tih hian duhthu a sam hle a
 Mahse, duhthusam angin thil a kal rih si lo
 Chuvangin, hetih chhung hian heng hi ka rawt
 duh a ni.

2a) Calcutta Conference ang kha a rem-
 na leh awlsamna leh himna turah nei leh ila,
 chutah chuan tualchhung sawrkar thiat leh
 MISA leh UAP Act sut anih ve leh a, Mizo-
 ram chanvo tura India Constitution ruangam
 chhunga Provision khung, tur lo duang lawk
 vek ila, chu chu a sakalin kan sipate zingah
 leh Capital lama kan hotu leh hnathawktute
 zingah lo inkaihruai lawk ila, lo lungtluk rual-
 pui vek thei hmasa ila ka duh a ni. Chu
 ruahmanna hrechhang tawh leh pawm hmasa lo
 chuan remtih tawn anga buk sak pawh chu lo
 thei dawn mah ila, (duah hmasa kan ram leh
 hnam chanvo tur hmasa leh lung thakpui, hmasa
 sa lo chuan), luah mai a hmasa ang tih ka hlan.

(b) Pehhel awm miah lova kei mahna, ho hi kan kal zel theih a pawimawh hmasa ber a PC leh pawl dangte chuan MNF leh Central sawrkar inbiakremna chu an pawmpui theih tur thu an puang tawh a, chutah chuan kan aiawha i nawrna anga remthu sawina kawng a lo clear theih a, keimahni leh lungtlak a rual leh siloh chuan kan mualpho ang tih a hlauhawm thein ka hria

2 Party leh Sorkar-ah kan lu ber i ni kawng, nangin hma i hruailoh chuan kan hotu dangten hawih an hawm nun kan hria a luber leh a kaiha vengtute leh inhrualte ho hi hmel inhmuh a, inthlahrung hlek lova, hmai chhana thu inzawtfiah tlang thei zela kan inpawliho zinloh chuan, harsatna pawlin a tawh awl bik a, chuvang chuan a rem leh awlsam leh himna hmuna, vai cheng inchan pawha inhmuh khawmna neih leh thui hi ka duh a ni

3 Kan Declaration of Independence kha kan la hre theuh anga, khami avanga kan indoleh Vai leh Mizo thisen leh nunna leilungsum leh pai nena luangral ta zozai kha tuman kan la theihngihlin ka ring lo Mahse, tunah chuan Pu Khurana nena in inbiakna leh MNF palai brualtu i nihnaa inthuthlung kha kan en chuan, Independence ni lovin, integration with Indian Union a ni a, chu chu Press pawhin a rawn release tawh a, kha kha MNF leh India Sorkar aawhtute inkara thuthlung anih tawh chuan kan ram buai vang hian Vai thisen emaw Mizo thisen emaw chhuak lehin, a-tu-a-te nunna hial pawh lo boral leh ta sela, anmanni nena inpumkhat duh min la thah chuan an tan

mualphona ani dawn ang bawkin, keini lamah pawh a mualpho thlak theihna lai a awm thei ve thoin alang a, chuvangin chutiang thil maw lo history-a a chuan loh nan India Sorkar leh keini inkarah hian inzahder tak chung a inhrat thiamna leh inremna zahawm siamna kawng hi dap ngun leh tibkhawtlai loh chi tak min ka hria,

Kan ram leh hnam tana kan thawhpui mi tlawmngai leh hruaitu fel tak takin tunah tan In-ah min nghak thuap mai a, pawn eng hmuh hlan an nghahlelhzia chu sawi hian a siak tawh lo Mahse, la man loh leh la irpe lo leh i hruaina hruaia la thawk zelte chuan, India sorkar nana inbiakremna fumfe tak kan neih hmaloh chuan chhuak dawn awm pawhin an lang si lo Constitutional Frame work of Great Britain chu kan hawh dawn awm pawhin alang hek lo Kan ram chhunga buaina awm reng reng chinfel nan chuan UN Charter pawh kan hmang dawnin alang hek lo, chuvangin, insiamremna tur provision lo ruahman lawk leh, chu ruahmanna chu kan Organisation chhunga mi zawng zawng chuan, lungruai taka pawm tlang thei tura lo inkaihruai lawk hi tul hlein ka hria

A mimala i chhanna bik phe chu phut phakah pawh ka inngai, lova, amaherawhchu heng rawtna ka rawn siam ve chungchangah hian Pu Kima emaw, Pu Tawna hmang tala i ngaihda hriat chu ka chakkhawp mai I rem-tih phe chuan nangmah hmu tur leh kawm tura lo zin pawh ka chak ngawt mai, nangmah i lo zin remchan theih dawn rihloh chuan.

Lo tawkrh mai se, Pathuanin min yenghim tawn zel rawh se, in chhungin chibai ka buk a che u

Rinawmin,
Sd/—
(NGURKUNGA)

Pu Daniela Hnena Lebkhathawn

Dt 22 10 1977

To,

Nau duhtak, Daniela

Pathian zarah indamtlan lai a ni tih ka lo hriatin ka lawm ngawt mal Kei pawh ka la dam ve tawh tawh zel e Rinloh taka i lehkha ka han hmu lehngah chu ka lawm leh zual a thil thenkhat hrilh tur che ka nei a Lebkha-a han inhrilh chi a ni a ngem tih erawhchu ka hre lo a ni Ka khup nat lai leh ka X Ray check-up hun hmam, Calcutta Doctor thiamte min chawh anga Treatment pawh ka la tih zawh hmam ramhnua lam enkawina engmah awm lohna leh ei tur lamah pawh a bika engmah titheth lohna hmunah lut turin min ord r mai a, Doctor Tlangkunga lah chuan Radiographer chawh kan nei a, Radiologist kan neih loh avangin, intih hmasak anga tih leh tur chuan Aizawl-ah a theih loh a ni tin min chhang bawh si a Independence puan hma atanga Laldenga lo support a, MNF-ah a-kul-a-taia lo tang ve a, thiamte zawng zawngin an dumpawl san pawha Laldenga sorkar thlawp tur, E Pakistan buai tirh laia lo tungdingtu min, englai mah hian Freedom Movement-ah hian Laldenga hi a thu a chhia a tha thlar lovin ka lo zawm thin a A sualna leh chak lohna pawh hre rengin ka lo zui thin a, kum 10 chuang ram palailengah leh ram dangah pawh ka lo thawhpui tawh a Remna kawngah pawh engti kawng maha hnawksak a hnaka awm lo pui pui thil a tih leh sawi pawha sawisei chuang lovin ka lo awm a Hnawksak intih em em ringawt mai hi thil ni thei lo tawp a ni tih lo hria ang che aw Tunah pawh rilru lama ka

hmal vang ni lovin, taksa lamah harsatna ka neih vang zawka a order zawm thei lo ka ni a ka tih duh zawng zawngte ka tih a, ka inen that hnuah lah chuan "Ka ban e" te min lo ti leh lawi si a Zalenna movement hi Laldenga, private property a ni lo tih lo hrereng ang che aw Hnam dang awpbehna hnuai ata zalenna a Mizoram hruailut turin mahni hmasialna tel lova, ram leh hnam tana inpe zo apiang hhlawmkhawinna a ni a, India kulhbing sang atanga Vai-ho sum rinchana, Underground Headquarters pawh tlawh ngam si lova, nupui fanau nen zela a nuam thei ang ber chen chung a hote hruai tum hi Laldenga hian a hain ka ring lo Laldenga chah leh fuhpawrh ang zela thusawi chhawnga a bal leh a berh thei ang bera ti-ti min vawrh hnantute pawh kha lo chhinchhiah reng ang che Laldenga Pakistan atanga Cheng a rawn thawn zat chu aman a hrechiang anga, Vanhlira Rangoon-a duty atana ka hruailuhin a hrechiang bawka, Vanhlira'n ka kuta a rawn hlan lehchhawn leh keinn Headquarters-a ka khungluh zat pawh record a awm vek a, chumi atang chuan kawng hautakzia han chhutun mimala han hausakna tur engmah tham a awm lohzia chu atang thei reng a Heng a- vang tak hian tunah chawkhawn vakvai pawh nimah ila, ka surrender dawn lo Ka retheih leh manganzia chu ka kiana awmtan an hrechiang hle ang. Hun remchang hmasa berah mipui hmaah Political Platform thuhmunah Laldenga nen hian min thlun pawh se, ka duhthusam a ni tih lo hreru kiau ang che Zalenna movement hi a boral pawh ka phal lova, chu chen hrehawm tinreng zalenna atana tuar hnu leh kan ram mipui pawhin namen lova an

tuar hnua ningnel taka dil mamal pawh nei lo
 va, heti reng renga pawl a han hnuk chingon-
 vet pawh hi sawi theihna hun remchangah sawi
 fel tur a ngah hlein i ring tawh lo maw? Zi-
 lenna man atan sang lua awm lo ti a chu
 chen hrehawm min tuartir hnua Delhi lamah
 inti thei awm fahrana a han lut velte hi sawi-
 fel tur a tam duh viau ang Mahni Coy Com-
 mander-te awmna ringawt pawh chetsual hnua
 sawi ai chuan, thih thlenga nghaihsak tuar ngam
 sipai huaisen kan chan tak zawng zawngte khi
 han ngaihtuah let chang hian a ni pheih chu
 UT Sorkar pawhin a address an hriat theih
 loh, Europion Tour-in an khilai i a tawp hi
 Vai mifing-hoin an tumna tak leh amah pawh-
 in a dilna hmun tak Delhi-ah a rawn lawi lut
 zan mai, mak i ti ve hle lo maw? Awle Pa-
 thianin min puin min veng tawn theuh sela
 kan hmabak hlen tur hian tan lak thar leh fe
 pawh a tul ang tih lo hrelawk sa ran ang che

Martar-ho chanchinte ka ziak a, lehkhibu
 ka buatsaih a, mihausa-ten Publish atan min
 dil a, chung Royalty velte chu silhfen hlui pan
 tak nen nitin hmawmsawm manah ka hmang
 a, a chhuah hun chuan ngaihnawm tham tak a
 ni ang I chhiar ve hlan ka nghakhlei hle

Ka Suitcase chu lo kawh him la, remchang
 anih chuan Robert Lalfala hnenah lo kawltir
 tawp mai la, ka lawm em em ang Mamawh hle
 mahla, ka ro leh silhfen neih ve chhun anih
 avangin min ngaihtiam la, a him theihna mawlh
 mi lo ngaihtuahsak la, mi lo hmansak suh ang
 che aw U Manliana hnenah lo zin ve ta che,
 in nupain chibai ka buk a che u Dam takin, i u

Sd/—

Ngurkunga

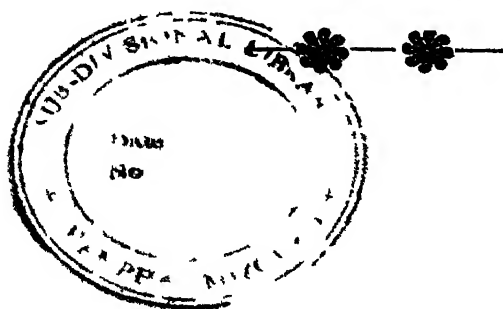
Pu Laldenga Hnena Leikhathawn
(Saptawngin)

To,

Mr Laldenga,
Respecten Sir.

Having persued the Interim Peace Agreement jointly signed by you and Mr S L.Khurana on our behalf and on behalf of the Government of India respectively on July 1 1976, and also understanding the keen desire of the people of Mizoram and our loyal underground friends to have lasting and honourable peace as early as posible to avoid unnecessary sufferings and bloodshed, I personally feel it absolutely necessary to meet you in person to help implement the Interim Peace Agreement as agreed upon. The foreboding situations promoted me to desire a meeting with you. Therefore, if you allow me to meet you kindly inform me as early as possible.

Faithfully yours,
Sd/- Ngurkunga,
Nov. 3.1976, Aizawl.



A H U N T A W P

Kan pa hi Aizawl-a a awm lai ni 9 Oct 1976 zan dar 8 30 velah Bazar leh Chanmari inkar kawng hnuaiah, Bazar atangin Chanmari pana a kal lain, tute tih hriat loh kawng chha! lampang thim chin leh chin lo atangin kawngah an rawn zuang thla thut a, khawih an tum ta a Ani chu Chanmari lam panin a tlan ta a A vanneih a siamin CRPF duty a tawh hlauh a, a umtute hian CRPF duty-to chu paltlang ngam lovin an pensan ta a a him ta a ni

December 1976 khin Shillong-a kan awm na Nongrim Hill-ah min rawn fin thla ta t Hetia kan awm-ho hnu hian, a dinhmun leh a awm dan chu fel tawkin a hie lova engemaw thulha mam mai mai theih a la ni bawh si a Tin, chu bakah MNF Party atangin an rawn ban tawh bawh si nen, India hnuaia inpek fel law law mai chu thainkan hriaa, SIB hotute Shillong ami kan bia a, tichuan SIB Custody ah a awm ta nghe nghe a ni Kan zingah pawh riak lovin SIB Guest House-a pindan pakhat an ruatsakah chuan a riak thin a ni

June ni 13, 1977 zan chuan ruah a sur cherh cherh reng a, kan pa chuan 'Ka chau deuhva, hetah ka riak mai ang e,' a ti a, kei nin kan lo ngai ve bawh si nen, khawiah mah leng chhuak lovin a riak ta a A tuk zingah a riak-na thin a ava kal nak chuan, a mutna pindan tukverh darthlalang zawng zawng chu a lo keh sawm nuai mai a Kan hnenah riak lo se chuan a nunna a hloh ngei dawn a lo ni Kan pa hian a nupui fanaute hnenah hlau anga lan hi a duh lo reng reng a, a tana hlauhawm lo thleng mai

thei tute a awm anih pawhin a sawi ci
 ngai reng reng lova, 'Tuman engmah min
 lovang, ti hian him takin kan awm-ho
 dial dawn alawm' tun a fate ho hi a thlam
 thin a ni Kan In hi a chhawng a ni a
 chhung lamah inkal pawhna leilawn a awm
 va, 'Kan In hi clu chhung lamah inkal paw
 na chu awm se a tha mawle, la siam awm
 ni,' a ti thin a Tun hnua kan dawn kir le
 hian, engdaw thulhah pawh In chhung ata
 hian hmun hnih hmun thumah chhuahna aw
 sela, indan chep thilah pawh tlan chhuahn a aw
 lo ringawt chu a fel lo em mai a ti rilru
 ngein ka ring ta a ni

1977 December thla laihawl velah Aizawl-
 ah ka zin a, hetia ka thangbo hlan hian Pe
 Lalkamlova nen Umbongshu-khva (He khua hi
 North East Cachar a awm a ni a Shillong
 atanga kalin Jwai-ah a peng a, Jwai atang hian
 kir 100 vela bla a ni)-ah an lova zin dun a
 An rawn hawn leh chuan, chu lai lam thatzia
 leh nawnzia leh chhungkuua khawsak rana a
 itzia ngawt chu a sawi thin a Pa bein chu-
 twenga a sawi a sawi takah chhan chhungkuua a
 zin zai kan rel ta a Naupang-ho School chawh
 lai a lo ni hawk nen, ni 23 Jan '78 chuan Um-
 bongshu-ah chuan rei deuh pawh cham hnial
 lovin kan zin ta a

Kan thleng chu a hmunhma vel chu a lo
 nuam hle reng mai a Naupang-ho tun hma a
 dajah pawh vak'chhuak ngai meuh lo pawh
 chuan nuam, an tin, an pheikhai a zang hlawn
 hle a. Chamhien ngai mai pawh tul ta se, kan
 hreng hmeihon, hle a ni. Hlin taka kar 2 lai kan

cham nuu chuan kaip chu Shillong-ah Siu
 ho hmu turin a kal a 18-hu D D Dhatia va
 hmuin a chungchang inna savipua a D
 Dhatia hian ni 8 nghabih an ngi chu
 hnuah kan tifel down na a lo a Shillong-
 hian zan 2 avu nah l a Uimbongsi-shim
 rawn fin leh ta a na

Shillong-ah l a hmu anha a pa
 damloh thu leh thih mu pawt hmu anha
 thu a rawn hmu a kaip chu hmu anha
 thu pa a a wa si a a hmu anha
 si a hmu anha tha an a hmu anha
 a 14 Feb hmu anha a 3 hmu anha
 sanin a hmu anha a Shillong hmu anha
 6 ah ka thih a ka thih a hmu anha
 kaip chu a hmu anha a Shillong hmu anha
 a tuk a hmu anha a NEPCO Office a hmu anha
 kan tha a a hmu anha a hmu anha 3 30 vel
 W T a hmu anha a hmu anha a hmu anha
 insiam nghel chul chul a kan faute a hmu anha
 chu kan In luh hawh ehete a hmu anha
 vel lo enl wlt turin a hmu anha a hmu anha
 naupang ber ku a 10 mi chu hmu anha Bus a
 rawn man a a hmu anha a Shillong an rawn
 pan nghal a

Bus-a chuina ve tlangval 2 te chuan kan
 pa chu an endeh ble ma a, engemaw sawin
 an han phun leh sar sar thin a, a chang leh an
 han kaw kua ang zauh zauh a Assam leh
 Meghalaya inna Kopili lui hian ve ang reng
 tak chu an thleng ta a Hetih lai hian Assam
 ram chin Kopili lui kam thleng chauh Bus hian
 a service a, a kam lehlam atangin Meghalaya
 Bus a service ve thung a Passengers-te chuan

lawnglengin lui chu an kan a, a kam leh lam ah Bus an man lehngbal thin a ni Jeep crawh chu Motor board in luih a hruaikai thin a ni

Kopli luikam an thlen chuan, Bus atangin an chhuk sang sang a, lawngleng a lui kan tum chuan lawng kai lam chu an pan thla a Hetih lai hi thlai dar 6 vel a ni Lawngleng khalhtu pangngaite chu an awm tawh lova, Bus-a chuang ve te'n a thlunna phelhin lawngleng chu an kar dawn ta a, ral lehlam kan tum mi 7-te chu lawngah chuan an chuang a, an inkar pheir ta a ni Heta lawng kartute hi Bus a chuang ve kan pa enduh em em tute khan an ni, ni ngei tur a ni

Vaukam an thlen chuan, chuang ve dargte chu an chhuk thui a, Motor kawng lam an pan thui a Kan pa leh naupangte pawh chu an theih anga rangin an chhuk ve thui a Mahse, lawng kartute hian eng eng emaw chhuanlam siamin an din khawtlai tir a, chuan man an inpek fel meuh chuan midang chu an lo kalbo vek tawh a Ani chuan a beding chu pun, 'Tirawh Mama i kal thui ang' tih leh Motor kawngpui lam pana kal chhoh chu a rual ta nghal a, kan fapa chuan a hnungah a zui a

Lawng kartu 2-te chuan a hnungah an zui chhova, pakhat zawkin lawng karna thing chu a pu a, an umpha thui a, pakhat zawk chuan engmah sawi loviu, kan pa beding pulai chu hnunglam atangin, a nak nemah chemte inches 4 vela sein a vit ta thawih mai a, a beding put lai chu a thlah nghal thui a Lawng karna keng zawk khan, a hliam tuar chu vuak zui nghal a tum a, Ani chuan, 'E,e,e in va han chak lo rua em !!' tih leh amah vuak tumtu awmna lam pan chu arual a. Lawng karna tulung chu ava

pawh thlaksak a, an mahni chu a vaw thaw, thuak hman a A beitate chuan an relhbo san ta a ni Sum leh pai it vanga that chu nise, a pawisa kaw! ang ang te, a sana bun laite leh an thawmhaw thenkhatte chu an laksak ngei a rinawm a, mahse engmah an la lova Ameh mimal hi an tum ngawr ngawr nin alang

Kan fapa hnenah chuan, 'Mama hei ka hham tlat mai, mahse thlaphang reng reng suh luikam zawl lam i pan thla leh ang' a ti a Luikam lam chu an pan thla dun ti a Kan fapa te chuan a pa bedine put kha zo leh zo lovin a ak thla a Luikam ziwlah chuan a beding put chu pawt pharhin, a pa mutna tur a siam sak a A mut feltu hnu chu a thawmhaw thenkhat chu pawthlemin, a theih ang tawh leh a thiam ang tawkin a pa hham hmuamhma chu a tuam sak a Hemi hun hi ni 15 Feb 1978 tlai lam dar 6 40 vel a ri

A pa hham a tuam zawh chuan a pa lu bulah chuan thuin, mangang puitu ngai ngawih ngawihin a tap ta kauh kauh mai a A fapa tap thlem tur leh hnem turin ani thichhawna lum reng lah chuan, a duh angin aw rawl a chhuah tha thei si lo Thei leh thei lovin, haisa ti tak chungin "M a m a, ta p s u h" a han ti hram hram a Chu aw chuan a fapa naupangte thlabarna leh hlauhna chu, chhawk a hnehin a lung a chhe tulh tulh mai si " a pa lu chu a han chul thin a, tap chungin 'K a p a ih ' a bak chham belh thei lovin, lungchhe em emin Kopili luikam thimtham hnuaiah chuan darkar 4 zet an inbawihawm ta a ni

Zan dar 10 40 vela Jeep rawn kala chuangie chuan lukam, humtham, saung mangang taka tap thawn chu an hre ta a. Hnang nge ti a, an zuk eniah chuan, thil awn dan chu an hre ta a. Hetih lai hian kan pa, hna ta vng hlei thei tawh lova. Jeep chuan Umbongshu-ah a phurkin leh ta a. He khun hian taivara-na a tuar hnun, a tuk ni 16 Feb 1978 zung dar 6:30 ah Chatuan ram min pansan ta a ni.

ruang hi Jwarah rawn phur phien Jwai Hospital-ah Post-mortem ngai a ni a Chutah Shilong-ah phur thlan, thenual tha leh Koh-hran hrutute nen thlanmualeh kan thlah ham ta a ni

*Aw ngann ka tap, dar ang lenlai kha,
Run chhung nau ang nuhn rialtui ang
a dai e*

*Chhung kumtea lenlai ni zawng kha,
Ka tahna an chang zo ta e*



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Kan ram leh hnam zalenna atana kan
beihnaah hian hrehawm leh ral karah Siamtu
bak lei danah Vengtu nei chuang lovin, a tla-
chawp finrawla inhum in, buk ngahk ve hman
lova ka kalna zawng zawng ka han ngahhtuah
nawn hian, khuanun beng lo chhu ngawng setu,
ka nehna anpuah chuan, hrehawm leh harsatna
leh hrehawm suttlang lamah mi khum an uwm
lo

MNF hi inti tatu ve hlah hlah, duh
duh tha tura ka rin leh dik nia ka hriat
chu ka sawi theihna tur nimahse Laldenga
leh amuh betute'n . min ban duhin
Political Platform-ah intawhkhawm leh han
sawi ho theih hlan a nghahhlehawm duh ngei
mai Mahse chu tak chu pumpelh duh in
engtikahmaha min sawipui loh theih dan tur
thlengin Laldenga hian thu a pe kual hi, mhring
leh Pathian mithmuah thil tha leh thianghlim
a tling ang em